Present perfect: ever y never

El participio después de never

Usa el verbo principal de la primera frase. Después de never va el participio: I swim in pools. I have never swum in a river. Los regulares suelen añadir ed; si terminan en e, añadimos d; consonante + y cambia a ied. Travel → traveled en esta ficha. Irregulares: see → seen, eat → eaten, write → written, take → taken, do → done, make → made, break → broken, buy → bought, drink → drunk, drive → driven, sing → sung, bring → brought, speak → spoken, find → found, meet → met, give → given, ride → ridden, swim → swum. Read conserva su escritura. Con go to usamos been to para una visita que terminó: nunca hemos estado allí.

Ejemplo resuelto

I go to the beach. I have never ____ to an island. → I go to the beach. I have never been to an island.

Voy a la playa. Nunca he estado en una isla.

Usa el verbo principal de la primera frase y escribe su participio. Para las visitas con go to, usa been.

01. He returns library books on time. He has never _____ one late.

02. I take the bus to work. I have never _____ a ferry.

03. We ride bikes on flat roads. We have never _____ down a steep mountain trail.

04. They plant flowers. They have never _____ a vegetable garden.

05. She does puzzles. She has never _____ a thousand-piece puzzle.

06. They travel by bus. They have never _____ by cable car.

07. She rows on a lake. She has never _____ on a river.

08. He brings lunch from home. He has never _____ a hot meal to school.

09. She tries new recipes. She has never _____ a recipe with tofu.

10. We go to nearby beaches. We have never _____ to a tropical island.

11. You read sports magazines. You have never _____ a gardening magazine.

12. He breaks eggs when cooking. He has never _____ a glass.

13. You write emails. You have never _____ a book.

14. I meet people at work. I have never _____ a film director.

15. She paints landscapes. She has never _____ a portrait.

16. They eat sandwiches for lunch. They have never _____ lobster.

17. You wash dishes by hand. You have never _____ dishes in a dishwasher.

18. I carry a backpack. I have never _____ a suitcase up five floors.

19. He sees birds in the garden. He has never _____ a wild flamingo.

20. He repairs bicycles. He has never _____ a motorcycle.

Present perfect: ever y never

El participio después de never

Continuación: ejercicios 21-40. Usa el verbo principal de la primera frase y escribe su participio. Para las visitas con go to, usa been.

21. She gives talks at school. She has never _____ a speech at a wedding.

22. They clean their rooms. They have never _____ an entire house.

23. I drink tea. I have never _____ coffee.

24. We borrow books. We have never _____ a musical instrument.

25. We make paper hats. We have never _____ paper flowers.

26. You skate at the park. You have never _____ on a frozen lake.

27. She uses a laptop. She has never _____ a desktop computer.

28. We sing together at home. We have never _____ in public.

29. We study French. We have never _____ Italian.

30. I walk to school. I have never _____ all the way to the next town.

31. I help at home. I have never _____ in an animal shelter.

32. He swims in the sea. He has never _____ in a cold river.

33. You find coins on the street. You have never _____ a banknote.

34. He closes the shop at night. He has never _____ it early because of snow.

35. We open windows for fresh air. We have never _____ a stuck window with a tool.

36. They buy fruit at the market. They have never _____ fresh dates.

37. They speak Spanish at home. They have never _____ German.

38. She drives a small car. She has never _____ a bus.

39. I kick a ball in the garden. I have never _____ one over the fence.

40. You invite friends for lunch. You have never _____ the whole class.

Soluciones

Frases con el hueco completado. La respuesta aparece en negrita.

01. He has never **returned** one late.
02. I have never **taken** a ferry.
03. We have never **ridden** down a steep mountain trail.
04. They have never **planted** a vegetable garden.
05. She has never **done** a thousand-piece puzzle.
06. They have never **traveled** by cable car.
07. She has never **rowed** on a river.
08. He has never **brought** a hot meal to school.
09. She has never **tried** a recipe with tofu.
10. We have never **been** to a tropical island.
11. You have never **read** a gardening magazine.
12. He has never **broken** a glass.
13. You have never **written** a book.
14. I have never **met** a film director.
15. She has never **painted** a portrait.
16. They have never **eaten** lobster.
17. You have never **washed** dishes in a dishwasher.
18. I have never **carried** a suitcase up five floors.
19. He has never **seen** a wild flamingo.
20. He has never **repaired** a motorcycle.
21. She has never **given** a speech at a wedding.
22. They have never **cleaned** an entire house.
23. I have never **drunk** coffee.
24. We have never **borrowed** a musical instrument.
25. We have never **made** paper flowers.
26. You have never **skated** on a frozen lake.
27. She has never **used** a desktop computer.
28. We have never **sung** in public.
29. We have never **studied** Italian.
30. I have never **walked** all the way to the next town.
31. I have never **helped** in an animal shelter.
32. He has never **swum** in a cold river.
33. You have never **found** a banknote.
34. He has never **closed** it early because of snow.
35. We have never **opened** a stuck window with a tool.
36. They have never **bought** fresh dates.
37. They have never **spoken** German.
38. She has never **driven** a bus.
39. I have never **kicked** one over the fence.
40. You have never **invited** the whole class.