Present perfect: just, already y yet

Just: acaba de pasar

El present perfect lleva have o has + participio. Just puede decir que algo acaba de pasar: I have just eaten, acabo de comer. En este uso va entre el auxiliar y el participio. Los contextos de esta ficha presentan hechos muy recientes. Practicamos solo just; no lo comparamos con already, porque en algunas frases las dos palabras serían posibles con distinto matiz.

Ejemplo resuelto

The bell rang a moment ago. She has ____ arrived. → The bell rang a moment ago. She has just arrived.

El timbre ha sonado hace un momento. Ella acaba de llegar.

Completa con just para decir que la acción acaba de pasar.

01. We are wiping sand from our feet. We have _____ walked back from the beach.

02. The baby is quiet at last. He has _____ fallen asleep.

03. My hands are covered in soap. I have _____ cleaned the sink.

04. The printer is still warm. You have _____ printed your homework.

05. The sauce is still bubbling. Grandma has _____ cooked it.

06. The soil in the pot is wet. They have _____ watered the plant.

07. The cat is carrying a mouse. It has _____ caught one.

08. My sister is waving goodbye. She has _____ boarded the train.

09. The branch is still moving. The bird has _____ flown away.

10. I can still hear the applause. The singer has _____ left the stage.

11. The credits are on the screen. They have _____ watched the movie.

12. He is putting the pen down. Leo has _____ signed the form.

13. The kettle is still steaming. Dad has _____ boiled some water.

14. The engine has stopped. The driver has _____ parked the car.

15. My hair is still wet. I have _____ washed it.

16. You can smell the bread. We have _____ taken it out of the oven.

17. She is holding the receipt. She has _____ paid for her lunch.

18. The puppy is licking its lips. It has _____ drunk some water.

19. The bus is pulling away now. You have _____ missed it.

20. I am back from the post office. I have _____ sent the package.

Present perfect: just, already y yet

Just: acaba de pasar

Continuación: ejercicios 21-40. Completa con just para decir que la acción acaba de pasar.

21. You are taking off your helmet. You have _____ ridden home from school.

22. The new books are still in a bag. We have _____ bought them.

23. She is picking up the phone. Mia has _____ heard it ring.

24. The doors are opening now. The train has _____ reached the station.

25. There are crumbs on his plate. Tom has _____ eaten a cookie.

26. The floor is still wet. The cleaners have _____ mopped it.

27. The toy is working again. Mom has _____ fixed it.

28. The washing machine has stopped. We have _____ washed the towels.

29. Your shoes are still beside the chair. You have _____ taken them off.

30. The doorbell rang a moment ago. Our guests have _____ arrived.

31. He is putting his phone away. He has _____ finished his call.

32. The teacher is handing out paper. Our test has _____ started.

33. There is fresh mud on their boots. The children have _____ come in from the garden.

34. The ball is still rolling. Ben has _____ kicked it.

35. The shopkeeper is lowering the shutter. The shop has _____ closed.

36. Listen to that happy shout. My brother has _____ won the game.

37. The suitcase is beside the door. My aunt has _____ returned from her trip.

38. The final song has ended. The band has _____ finished its concert.

39. Look at the paint on her hands. She has _____ painted the fence.

40. The envelope is still open on the table. I have _____ read your letter.

Soluciones

Frases con el hueco completado. La respuesta aparece en negrita.

01. We have **just** walked back from the beach.
02. He has **just** fallen asleep.
03. I have **just** cleaned the sink.
04. You have **just** printed your homework.
05. Grandma has **just** cooked it.
06. They have **just** watered the plant.
07. It has **just** caught one.
08. She has **just** boarded the train.
09. The bird has **just** flown away.
10. The singer has **just** left the stage.
11. They have **just** watched the movie.
12. Leo has **just** signed the form.
13. Dad has **just** boiled some water.
14. The driver has **just** parked the car.
15. I have **just** washed it.
16. We have **just** taken it out of the oven.
17. She has **just** paid for her lunch.
18. It has **just** drunk some water.
19. You have **just** missed it.
20. I have **just** sent the package.
21. You have **just** ridden home from school.
22. We have **just** bought them.
23. Mia has **just** heard it ring.
24. The train has **just** reached the station.
25. Tom has **just** eaten a cookie.
26. The cleaners have **just** mopped it.
27. Mom has **just** fixed it.
28. We have **just** washed the towels.
29. You have **just** taken them off.
30. Our guests have **just** arrived.
31. He has **just** finished his call.
32. Our test has **just** started.
33. The children have **just** come in from the garden.
34. Ben has **just** kicked it.
35. The shop has **just** closed.
36. My brother has **just** won the game.
37. My aunt has **just** returned from her trip.
38. The band has **just** finished its concert.
39. She has **just** painted the fence.
40. I have **just** read your letter.