Present perfect o past simple

Be: pasado terminado o estado que continúa

Con be, un tiempo terminado lleva was o were: I was there yesterday; they were there last week. I, he, she, it y los sujetos singulares llevan was. You, we, they y los plurales llevan were; you siempre lleva were. Si el estado empezó antes y sigue ahora, usamos have been o has been. I, you, we, they y los plurales llevan have been; he, she, it y los singulares llevan has been. For indica duración; since, inicio.

Ejemplo resuelto

She is a teacher. She ____ a teacher since 2020. → She is a teacher. She has been a teacher since 2020.

Es profesora. Lo es desde 2020.

Completa con la forma de be en past simple o present perfect, sin contraerla.

01. They are friends. They _____ friends since kindergarten.

02. The baby is asleep. She _____ asleep since noon.

03. The children are quiet now. They _____ noisy during yesterday's game.

04. The dog is indoors now. It _____ outside last night.

05. My cousins are in Canada. They _____ there since last May.

06. The library is closed. It _____ closed since Monday.

07. Our grandparents are married. They _____ married for forty years.

08. The roads are clear now. They _____ icy last night.

09. I am in this class. I _____ in it since last year.

10. The girls are at school now. They _____ at the beach last Saturday.

11. We are at home now. We _____ at the park yesterday.

12. We are hungry. We _____ hungry for an hour.

13. He is awake. He _____ awake since five o'clock.

14. I am warm now. I _____ cold during yesterday's walk.

15. The room is empty now. It _____ full during last night's party.

16. We are neighbors. We _____ neighbors since 2018.

17. She is well now. She _____ ill last week.

18. I am a member of this club. I _____ a member for six years.

19. The weather is sunny now. It _____ rainy last weekend.

20. They are in Spain now. They _____ in France last summer.

Present perfect o past simple

Be: pasado terminado o estado que continúa

Continuación: ejercicios 21-40. Completa con la forma de be en past simple o present perfect, sin contraerla.

21. He is in Boston now. He _____ in Miami last week.

22. I am at school now. I _____ at home yesterday afternoon.

23. My brother is in the library. He _____ there for two hours.

24. The store is open today. It _____ closed yesterday.

25. The garden is dry now. It _____ wet after yesterday's rain.

26. You are happy now. You _____ sad after yesterday's test.

27. You are my best friend. You _____ my best friend for years.

28. We are at the station. We _____ here for twenty minutes.

29. The shop is open now. It _____ closed last Sunday.

30. I am tired. I _____ tired since breakfast.

31. The twins are ten now. They _____ nine last year.

32. We are ready now. We _____ late for yesterday's lesson.

33. The cafe is busy. It _____ busy since it opened this morning.

34. My aunt is retired. She _____ retired for three years.

35. My dad is a firefighter. He _____ one since 2012.

36. You are here today. You _____ away last Friday.

37. Mom is at work. She _____ there since eight o'clock.

38. You are on this team. You _____ on it since January.

39. She is a nurse. She _____ a nurse since 2016.

40. They are students here. They _____ students here since September.

Soluciones

Frases con el hueco completado. La respuesta aparece en negrita.

01. They **have been** friends since kindergarten.
02. She **has been** asleep since noon.
03. They **were** noisy during yesterday's game.
04. It **was** outside last night.
05. They **have been** there since last May.
06. It **has been** closed since Monday.
07. They **have been** married for forty years.
08. They **were** icy last night.
09. I **have been** in it since last year.
10. They **were** at the beach last Saturday.
11. We **were** at the park yesterday.
12. We **have been** hungry for an hour.
13. He **has been** awake since five o'clock.
14. I **was** cold during yesterday's walk.
15. It **was** full during last night's party.
16. We **have been** neighbors since 2018.
17. She **was** ill last week.
18. I **have been** a member for six years.
19. It **was** rainy last weekend.
20. They **were** in France last summer.
21. He **was** in Miami last week.
22. I **was** at home yesterday afternoon.
23. He **has been** there for two hours.
24. It **was** closed yesterday.
25. It **was** wet after yesterday's rain.
26. You **were** sad after yesterday's test.
27. You **have been** my best friend for years.
28. We **have been** here for twenty minutes.
29. It **was** closed last Sunday.
30. I **have been** tired since breakfast.
31. They **were** nine last year.
32. We **were** late for yesterday's lesson.
33. It **has been** busy since it opened this morning.
34. She **has been** retired for three years.
35. He **has been** one since 2012.
36. You **were** away last Friday.
37. She **has been** there since eight o'clock.
38. You **have been** on it since January.
39. She **has been** a nurse since 2016.
40. They **have been** students here since September.