Completed actions, duration and results

Participios para acciones terminadas

Para contar un resultado anterior a otro momento pasado usamos had + participio. Usa el verbo de la primera frase. Los regulares llevan -ed, o solo -d tras e: repair → repaired, close → closed. En consonante + y, cambia y por i: copy → copied. Wrap duplica la p: wrapped. Los irregulares pueden cambiar: write → written, take → taken. Read, put y cut conservan su escritura; read se pronuncia «red». Had ya está escrito.

Ejemplo resuelto

I write letters. By Friday, I had ____ all three. → I write letters. By Friday, I had written all three.

Escribo cartas. Para el viernes, había escrito las tres.

Escribe solo el participio del verbo de la primera frase.

01. I take photos on trips. By noon, I had _____ forty.

02. She gives books to the library. By June, she had _____ it twenty books.

03. She cleans offices. By lunchtime, she had _____ all six rooms.

04. I address envelopes by hand. Before the mail carrier arrived, I had _____ all eight.

05. He cuts flowers for the table. Before lunch began, he had _____ six roses.

06. Tom buys fruit at the market. When we got home, he had _____ enough for everyone.

07. They win prizes at school. By Friday, they had _____ two.

08. We put dishes away after dinner. When Grandma arrived, we had _____ them all away.

09. We finish class at four. When Mom called at five, we had _____ our lesson.

10. I forget names easily. When I met the guide again, I had _____ her name.

11. Mom carries bags upstairs. Before I arrived, she had _____ all four to the bedroom.

12. We choose books each week. By lunchtime, we had _____ ours.

13. I find shells on the beach. By noon, I had _____ twelve.

14. Mom freezes berries in summer. By August, she had _____ ten bags.

15. Dad pays the bills online. When Mom checked, he had _____ all of them.

16. Tom packs orders at work. By noon, he had _____ twenty boxes.

17. Mom brings snacks to meetings. Before the guests arrived, she had _____ a cake.

18. We count the chairs before a show. Before the doors opened, we had _____ every chair.

19. I open the store at nine. When the first customer arrived, I had already _____ it.

20. I copy notes for classmates. By Friday, I had _____ three pages.

Completed actions, duration and results

Participios para acciones terminadas

Continuación: ejercicios 21-40. Escribe solo el participio del verbo de la primera frase.

21. We build models at school. By the end of term, we had _____ three.

22. We paint rooms in summer. By September, we had _____ three.

23. She writes stories. By December, she had _____ four.

24. Dad repairs bikes. By five, he had _____ both of ours.

25. The children eat at six. When Dad arrived at seven, they had _____ dinner.

26. We catch the bus at eight. When you called at nine, we had already _____ it.

27. He locks the doors at night. Before he went to bed, he had _____ them all.

28. She prints tickets at work. By eleven, she had _____ fifty.

29. I wash the dishes after lunch. Before the visitors arrived, I had _____ them all.

30. They plant trees in spring. By May, they had _____ twenty.

31. We drink tea at breakfast. Before we left, we had _____ the whole pot.

32. Dad checks the tires before a trip. Before we set off, he had _____ all four.

33. He sells handmade bowls. By closing time, he had _____ eight.

34. We collect cans for recycling. By Saturday, we had _____ a hundred.

35. Anna wraps gifts for the fair. By six, she had _____ all ten.

36. She draws maps for us. Before we left, she had _____ the route.

37. Dad makes soup on Sundays. Before we arrived, he had _____ a whole pot.

38. She reads before bed. By Sunday, she had _____ the whole novel.

39. I write postcards on vacation. By Friday, I had _____ six.

40. I send birthday cards. By Thursday, I had _____ all five.

Soluciones

Frases con el hueco completado. La respuesta aparece en negrita.

01. By noon, I had **taken** forty.
02. By June, she had **given** it twenty books.
03. By lunchtime, she had **cleaned** all six rooms.
04. Before the mail carrier arrived, I had **addressed** all eight.
05. Before lunch began, he had **cut** six roses.
06. When we got home, he had **bought** enough for everyone.
07. By Friday, they had **won** two.
08. When Grandma arrived, we had **put** them all away.
09. When Mom called at five, we had **finished** our lesson.
10. When I met the guide again, I had **forgotten** her name.
11. Before I arrived, she had **carried** all four to the bedroom.
12. By lunchtime, we had **chosen** ours.
13. By noon, I had **found** twelve.
14. By August, she had **frozen** ten bags.
15. When Mom checked, he had **paid** all of them.
16. By noon, he had **packed** twenty boxes.
17. Before the guests arrived, she had **brought** a cake.
18. Before the doors opened, we had **counted** every chair.
19. When the first customer arrived, I had already **opened** it.
20. By Friday, I had **copied** three pages.
21. By the end of term, we had **built** three.
22. By September, we had **painted** three.
23. By December, she had **written** four.
24. By five, he had **repaired** both of ours.
25. When Dad arrived at seven, they had **eaten** dinner.
26. When you called at nine, we had already **caught** it.
27. Before he went to bed, he had **locked** them all.
28. By eleven, she had **printed** fifty.
29. Before the visitors arrived, I had **washed** them all.
30. By May, they had **planted** twenty.
31. Before we left, we had **drunk** the whole pot.
32. Before we set off, he had **checked** all four.
33. By closing time, he had **sold** eight.
34. By Saturday, we had **collected** a hundred.
35. By six, she had **wrapped** all ten.
36. Before we left, she had **drawn** the route.
37. Before we arrived, he had **made** a whole pot.
38. By Sunday, she had **read** the whole novel.
39. By Friday, I had **written** six.
40. By Thursday, I had **sent** all five.