Review of past tenses

El participio con had: una acción anterior

Had + participio cuenta una acción anterior a otro momento pasado. By the time Tom arrived, I had written the report: cuando llegó Tom, yo ya había escrito el informe. Had ya está escrito. Usa el participio del verbo de la primera frase: write, written; take, taken; swim, swum. En los regulares coincide con el pasado: cooked, painted. Aquí usamos learned, traveled y practiced. Already significa ya.

Ejemplo resuelto

I write reports. I had already ____ one when Tom arrived. → I write reports. I had already written one when Tom arrived.

Escribo informes. Ya había escrito uno cuando llegó Tom.

Completa solo con el participio del verbo de la primera frase.

01. I build models. Before the exhibition opened, I had already _____ models.

02. I cook rice. By the time dinner began, I had already _____ rice.

03. Anna cleans windows. Before her sister arrived, Anna had already _____ windows.

04. We wash dishes. Before our guests came, we had already _____ dishes.

05. I work in the garden. Before the guests arrived, I had already _____ in the garden.

06. Tom makes soup. Before the guests arrived, Tom had already _____ soup.

07. Dad walks the dog. Before it began to rain, Dad had already _____ the dog.

08. I sort books at the library. Before the librarian checked the shelves, I had already _____ books.

09. I write reports. By the time the boss called, I had already _____ reports.

10. Anna plants trees. Before the event ended, Anna had already _____ trees.

11. Mom practices the piano. Before the lesson started, Mom had already _____ the piano.

12. Dad sends emails at work. Before his meeting began, Dad had already _____ emails.

13. Mom prepares lunch. Before our guests arrived, Mom had already _____ lunch.

14. We paint walls. Before the room was inspected, we had already _____ walls.

15. We take photos of birds. By the end of that birdwatching trip, we had already _____ photos of birds.

16. Anna reads comics. Before her brother came in, Anna had already _____ comics.

17. I travel by train. Before I flew home, I had already _____ by train.

18. We learn new songs. Before the concert began, we had already _____ new songs.

19. We sing together. Before the conductor left, we had already _____ together.

20. I drive vans. Before the test began, I had already _____ a van.

Review of past tenses

El participio con had: una acción anterior

Continuación: ejercicios 21-40. Completa solo con el participio del verbo de la primera frase.

21. Dad repairs bikes. Before the shop closed, Dad had already _____ bikes.

22. Mom bakes bread. Before the bakery opened, Mom had already _____ bread.

23. I climb hills. Before the rain started, I had already _____ a hill.

24. Dad studies Italian. Before his exam began, Dad had already _____ Italian.

25. Tom dances with Anna. Before the music stopped, Tom had already _____ with Anna.

26. We print photos at home. Before the printer broke, we had already _____ photos.

27. We grow tomatoes. Before we moved away, we had already _____ tomatoes.

28. Mom rides horses. Before her vacation ended, Mom had already _____ a horse.

29. Anna speaks Spanish. Before her friend arrived, Anna had already _____ Spanish.

30. We run laps. Before the coach ended the session, we had already _____ laps.

31. Tom swims laps. Before the pool closed, Tom had already _____ laps.

32. We move chairs for events. Before the concert began, we had already _____ chairs.

33. I teach French. Before the school closed, I had already _____ French.

34. Leo carries boxes at work. Before his shift ended, Leo had already _____ boxes.

35. Leo draws birds. Before the lesson ended, Leo had already _____ birds.

36. Leo sails boats. Before the storm arrived, Leo had already _____ a boat.

37. Anna packs bags for trips. Before the taxi arrived, Anna had already _____ bags.

38. I play tennis. Before the rain began, I had already _____ tennis.

39. We wait for the bus here. Before the taxi came, we had already _____ for the bus.

40. Mom looks for old coins. Before she went home, Mom had already _____ for old coins.

Soluciones

Frases con el hueco completado. La respuesta aparece en negrita.

01. Before the exhibition opened, I had already **built** models.
02. By the time dinner began, I had already **cooked** rice.
03. Before her sister arrived, Anna had already **cleaned** windows.
04. Before our guests came, we had already **washed** dishes.
05. Before the guests arrived, I had already **worked** in the garden.
06. Before the guests arrived, Tom had already **made** soup.
07. Before it began to rain, Dad had already **walked** the dog.
08. Before the librarian checked the shelves, I had already **sorted** books.
09. By the time the boss called, I had already **written** reports.
10. Before the event ended, Anna had already **planted** trees.
11. Before the lesson started, Mom had already **practiced** the piano.
12. Before his meeting began, Dad had already **sent** emails.
13. Before our guests arrived, Mom had already **prepared** lunch.
14. Before the room was inspected, we had already **painted** walls.
15. By the end of that birdwatching trip, we had already **taken** photos of birds.
16. Before her brother came in, Anna had already **read** comics.
17. Before I flew home, I had already **traveled** by train.
18. Before the concert began, we had already **learned** new songs.
19. Before the conductor left, we had already **sung** together.
20. Before the test began, I had already **driven** a van.
21. Before the shop closed, Dad had already **repaired** bikes.
22. Before the bakery opened, Mom had already **baked** bread.
23. Before the rain started, I had already **climbed** a hill.
24. Before his exam began, Dad had already **studied** Italian.
25. Before the music stopped, Tom had already **danced** with Anna.
26. Before the printer broke, we had already **printed** photos.
27. Before we moved away, we had already **grown** tomatoes.
28. Before her vacation ended, Mom had already **ridden** a horse.
29. Before her friend arrived, Anna had already **spoken** Spanish.
30. Before the coach ended the session, we had already **run** laps.
31. Before the pool closed, Tom had already **swum** laps.
32. Before the concert began, we had already **moved** chairs.
33. Before the school closed, I had already **taught** French.
34. Before his shift ended, Leo had already **carried** boxes.
35. Before the lesson ended, Leo had already **drawn** birds.
36. Before the storm arrived, Leo had already **sailed** a boat.
37. Before the taxi arrived, Anna had already **packed** bags.
38. Before the rain began, I had already **played** tennis.
39. Before the taxi came, we had already **waited** for the bus.
40. Before she went home, Mom had already **looked** for old coins.