Mustn't / Don't Have To

Repaso: prohibición y libertad de elegir

Must not o mustn't significa «está prohibido». Do not have to y does not have to significan «no hace falta». Sus formas cortas son don't have to y doesn't have to. Lee el contexto y conserva el significado.

Ejemplo resuelto
The sign bans entry. You ____ enter. → You must not enter.
El cartel prohíbe la entrada. No puedes entrar.

Completa con una de las expresiones explicadas. Puedes contraerla.

01. The poster is already on the noticeboard.
Julia _____ put up another copy of the poster.

02. The studio does not allow dragging stands on the floor.
Paul _____ drag a stand across the studio floor.

03. The caretaker forbids putting plants on the fire escape.
We _____ put a plant on the fire escape.

04. The package includes a return envelope.
David _____ buy an envelope to return the form.

05. The stage manager forbids changing the lighting cues.
David _____ change the lighting cues.

06. The route includes a free bus transfer.
Owen _____ pay for the connecting bus.

07. The artist has already signed the picture.
James _____ ask for a signature on the picture.

08. The sign says the garden gate is not an entrance.
Kate _____ use the garden gate as an entrance.

09. The visitor has confirmed the date.
Felix _____ call to check the date again.

10. The host forbids using the balcony door today.
We _____ open the balcony door today.

11. The lesson rules ban talking over the speaker.
You _____ talk over the speaker.

12. The registration fee includes a badge.
Alex _____ pay extra for a badge.

13. The ticket includes access to the gardens.
Jack _____ buy another ticket for the gardens.

14. The game comes with a printed score sheet.
Nora _____ draw a new score sheet.

15. The guide has marked the meeting point on the map.
Nina _____ ask where the meeting point is.

16. The park says scooters are forbidden on this walkway.
Clara _____ ride a scooter on this walkway.

17. The lunch pack includes a spoon.
Rosa _____ bring a spoon for lunch.

18. The teacher has shared the audio file.
Laura _____ record the whole lesson herself.

19. The art room forbids storing food with the paint.
Lucas _____ store food with the paint.

20. The workroom has a spare cutting mat.
Chloe _____ bring her own cutting mat.

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Completa con una de las expresiones explicadas. Puedes contraerla.

21. The contest rules say names cannot appear on entries.
You _____ write a name on a contest entry.

22. The bus operator forbids opening the roof hatch.
Chloe _____ open the bus roof hatch.

23. The coach says the stopwatch must stay on the table.
Nina _____ take the stopwatch from the table.

24. The hotel lends irons to guests.
Irene _____ pack an iron.

25. The new keyboard includes a cable.
Lucas _____ buy a keyboard cable separately.

26. The hall does not allow bikes in the cloakroom.
Laura _____ leave a bicycle in the cloakroom.

27. The teacher lends gloves for this experiment.
Sofia _____ bring gloves from home.

28. The hotel keeps Sarah's luggage free today.
Sarah _____ rent a storage locker today.

29. The class rules ban removing labels from the drawers.
Irene _____ remove a drawer label.

30. The teacher forbids turning the test page over early.
Ryan _____ turn the test page over early.

31. The pool rules ban sitting on the lane ropes.
Nora _____ sit on a lane rope.

32. The camp rules ban leaving trash beside the tents.
We _____ leave trash beside the tents.

33. The ticket covers both exhibition rooms.
Kate _____ pay again for the second room.

34. The workshop forbids lending its safety glasses.
Owen _____ lend the workshop safety glasses to outsiders.

35. The venue bans leaning signs against the glass walls.
Rosa _____ lean a sign against a glass wall.

36. The venue has enough coat hooks.
Anna _____ bring a coat stand.

37. The exhibition bans touching the fabric samples.
Adam _____ touch the fabric samples.

38. The club lends boots for this activity.
Ryan _____ buy boots for this activity.

39. The room already has a clock.
Peter _____ bring a clock for the wall.

40. The library bans taking reference books home.
James _____ take a reference book home.

Soluciones

Frases completas. La respuesta del hueco aparece en negrita.
Modelos sin contraer. También: mustn't; don't have to con I, you, we, they; doesn't have to con he, she, it o una persona.

01. Julia **does not have to** put up another copy of the poster.
02. Paul **must not** drag a stand across the studio floor.
03. We **must not** put a plant on the fire escape.
04. David **does not have to** buy an envelope to return the form.
05. David **must not** change the lighting cues.
06. Owen **does not have to** pay for the connecting bus.
07. James **does not have to** ask for a signature on the picture.
08. Kate **must not** use the garden gate as an entrance.
09. Felix **does not have to** call to check the date again.
10. We **must not** open the balcony door today.
11. You **must not** talk over the speaker.
12. Alex **does not have to** pay extra for a badge.
13. Jack **does not have to** buy another ticket for the gardens.
14. Nora **does not have to** draw a new score sheet.
15. Nina **does not have to** ask where the meeting point is.
16. Clara **must not** ride a scooter on this walkway.
17. Rosa **does not have to** bring a spoon for lunch.
18. Laura **does not have to** record the whole lesson herself.
19. Lucas **must not** store food with the paint.
20. Chloe **does not have to** bring her own cutting mat.
21. You **must not** write a name on a contest entry.
22. Chloe **must not** open the bus roof hatch.
23. Nina **must not** take the stopwatch from the table.
24. Irene **does not have to** pack an iron.
25. Lucas **does not have to** buy a keyboard cable separately.
26. Laura **must not** leave a bicycle in the cloakroom.
27. Sofia **does not have to** bring gloves from home.
28. Sarah **does not have to** rent a storage locker today.
29. Irene **must not** remove a drawer label.
30. Ryan **must not** turn the test page over early.
31. Nora **must not** sit on a lane rope.
32. We **must not** leave trash beside the tents.
33. Kate **does not have to** pay again for the second room.
34. Owen **must not** lend the workshop safety glasses to outsiders.
35. Rosa **must not** lean a sign against a glass wall.
36. Anna **does not have to** bring a coat stand.
37. Adam **must not** touch the fabric samples.
38. Ryan **does not have to** buy boots for this activity.
39. Peter **does not have to** bring a clock for the wall.
40. James **must not** take a reference book home.