Contrastive Review of Modals

Must have: una conclusión sobre el pasado

Must have y participio expresa una conclusión: creemos que casi seguro ocurrió. Para el participio, añade -ed; tras -e, solo -d; consonante + y cambia a -ied, como copy→copied. No expresa una obligación pasada. I: yo; we: nosotros; they: ellos; you: tú.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: paint. Mia must have ____ this.
Mia must have painted this.
Mia debe de haber pintado esto.

Completa el participio del verbo indicado.

01. Verbo: prepare. Ayuda: preparar la comida para el pícnic.
I must have _____ the picnic.

02. Verbo: call. Ayuda: llamar a la oficina del colegio.
We must have _____ the school office.

03. Verbo: finish. Ayuda: terminar el puzle.
Leo must have _____ the puzzle.

04. Verbo: paint. Ayuda: pintar el barco de juguete.
You must have _____ the toy boat.

05. Verbo: open. Ayuda: abrir la tarjeta de cumpleaños.
Noah must have _____ the birthday card.

06. Verbo: repair. Ayuda: reparar el tren de juguete.
Noah must have _____ the toy train.

07. Verbo: copy. Ayuda: copiar los nombres de animales.
We must have _____ the animal names.

08. Verbo: prepare. Ayuda: preparar la macedonia de frutas.
Noah must have _____ the fruit salad.

09. Verbo: open. Ayuda: abrir la caja verde.
I must have _____ the green box.

10. Verbo: paint. Ayuda: pintar el pájaro de madera.
Emma must have _____ the wooden bird.

11. Verbo: fill. Ayuda: llenar la regadera.
They must have _____ the watering can.

12. Verbo: collect. Ayuda: recoger los platos vacíos.
Emma must have _____ the empty plates.

13. Verbo: lock. Ayuda: cerrar la puerta trasera con llave.
Emma must have _____ the back door.

14. Verbo: sort. Ayuda: clasificar las tarjetas con dibujos.
I must have _____ the picture cards.

15. Verbo: fill. Ayuda: llenar las botellas de cristal.
Leo must have _____ the glass bottles.

16. Verbo: check. Ayuda: comprobar la lista de la compra.
Mia must have _____ the shopping list.

17. Verbo: clean. Ayuda: limpiar las botas embarradas.
They must have _____ the muddy boots.

18. Verbo: wash. Ayuda: lavar los calcetines de rayas.
Emma must have _____ the striped socks.

19. Verbo: count. Ayuda: contar las cuentas de colores.
They must have _____ the coloured beads.

20. Verbo: check. Ayuda: comprobar los horarios de autobús.
We must have _____ the bus times.

Must have: una conclusión sobre el pasado

Completa el participio del verbo indicado.

21. Verbo: copy. Ayuda: copiar el número de teléfono.
Mia must have _____ the phone number.

22. Verbo: collect. Ayuda: recoger las hojas caídas.
You must have _____ the fallen leaves.

23. Verbo: pack. Ayuda: preparar la maleta azul.
Mia must have _____ the blue suitcase.

24. Verbo: pack. Ayuda: guardar los lápices de dibujo.
We must have _____ the drawing pencils.

25. Verbo: help. Ayuda: ayudar al vecino nuevo.
I must have _____ the new neighbour.

26. Verbo: lock. Ayuda: cerrar el armario de herramientas con llave.
You must have _____ the tool cupboard.

27. Verbo: close. Ayuda: cerrar la puerta del jardín.
Mia must have _____ the garden gate.

28. Verbo: call. Ayuda: llamar a la piscina.
Mia must have _____ the swimming pool.

29. Verbo: close. Ayuda: cerrar las cortinas del dormitorio.
We must have _____ the bedroom curtains.

30. Verbo: cook. Ayuda: cocinar el arroz.
Emma must have _____ the rice.

31. Verbo: water. Ayuda: regar las plantas de judías.
Leo must have _____ the bean plants.

32. Verbo: clean. Ayuda: limpiar la ventana de la cocina.
Leo must have _____ the kitchen window.

33. Verbo: count. Ayuda: contar las monedas plateadas.
Leo must have _____ the silver coins.

34. Verbo: repair. Ayuda: reparar la estantería rota.
I must have _____ the broken shelf.

35. Verbo: help. Ayuda: ayudar al niño perdido.
Noah must have _____ the lost child.

36. Verbo: water. Ayuda: regar los árboles jóvenes.
They must have _____ the young trees.

37. Verbo: finish. Ayuda: terminar la corona de papel.
They must have _____ the paper crown.

38. Verbo: cook. Ayuda: cocinar la sopa de verduras.
You must have _____ the vegetable soup.

39. Verbo: sort. Ayuda: clasificar los bloques de madera.
Noah must have _____ the wooden blocks.

40. Verbo: wash. Ayuda: lavar las tazas rojas.
You must have _____ the red cups.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. I must have **prepared** the picnic.
02. We must have **called** the school office.
03. Leo must have **finished** the puzzle.
04. You must have **painted** the toy boat.
05. Noah must have **opened** the birthday card.
06. Noah must have **repaired** the toy train.
07. We must have **copied** the animal names.
08. Noah must have **prepared** the fruit salad.
09. I must have **opened** the green box.
10. Emma must have **painted** the wooden bird.
11. They must have **filled** the watering can.
12. Emma must have **collected** the empty plates.
13. Emma must have **locked** the back door.
14. I must have **sorted** the picture cards.
15. Leo must have **filled** the glass bottles.
16. Mia must have **checked** the shopping list.
17. They must have **cleaned** the muddy boots.
18. Emma must have **washed** the striped socks.
19. They must have **counted** the coloured beads.
20. We must have **checked** the bus times.
21. Mia must have **copied** the phone number.
22. You must have **collected** the fallen leaves.
23. Mia must have **packed** the blue suitcase.
24. We must have **packed** the drawing pencils.
25. I must have **helped** the new neighbour.
26. You must have **locked** the tool cupboard.
27. Mia must have **closed** the garden gate.
28. Mia must have **called** the swimming pool.
29. We must have **closed** the bedroom curtains.
30. Emma must have **cooked** the rice.
31. Leo must have **watered** the bean plants.
32. Leo must have **cleaned** the kitchen window.
33. Leo must have **counted** the silver coins.
34. I must have **repaired** the broken shelf.
35. Noah must have **helped** the lost child.
36. They must have **watered** the young trees.
37. They must have **finished** the paper crown.
38. You must have **cooked** the vegetable soup.
39. Noah must have **sorted** the wooden blocks.
40. You must have **washed** the red cups.