Third Conditional

La condición negativa: had not

If: si. Imaginamos otro pasado. Para negar la condición, usa had not y participio. Aquí son regulares: -ed; tras -e, -d; consonante + y, -ied. El resultado lleva would have y participio.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: help. If Mia ____, we would have lost.
If Mia had not helped, we would have lost.
Mia ayudó. Si no hubiera ayudado, habríamos perdido.

Completa had not y el participio, sin contracciones.

01. Verbo: return. Ayuda: Si no lo hubieran devuelto, lo habría pedido.
If they _____ it, I would have asked for it.

02. Verbo: wait. Ayuda: Si no hubiéramos esperado, no habríamos visto a la abuela.
If we _____, we would have missed Gran.

03. Verbo: cook. Ayuda: Si no hubieran cocinado, habríamos comido fuera.
If they _____, we would have eaten out.

04. Verbo: wash. Ayuda: Si no lo hubieras lavado, habría seguido sucio.
If you _____ it, it would have stayed dirty.

05. Verbo: open. Ayuda: Si Emma no lo hubiera abierto, habríamos esperado.
If Emma _____ it, we would have waited.

06. Verbo: clean. Ayuda: Si Noah no hubiera limpiado, habría limpiado yo.
If Noah _____, I would have cleaned.

07. Verbo: change. Ayuda: Si no te hubieras cambiado, habrías seguido mojado.
If you _____, you would have stayed wet.

08. Verbo: cycle. Ayuda: Si Noah no hubiera ido en bici, habría cogido el autobús.
If Noah _____, he would have taken the bus.

09. Verbo: visit. Ayuda: Si Mia no nos hubiera visitado, la habríamos llamado.
If Mia _____, we would have phoned her.

10. Verbo: train. Ayuda: Si Noah no hubiera entrenado, habría corrido más despacio.
If Noah _____, he would have run more slowly.

11. Verbo: save. Ayuda: Si Mia no hubiera ahorrado, habría tenido muy poco.
If Mia _____, she would have had too little.

12. Verbo: play. Ayuda: Si Emma no hubiera jugado, habríamos perdido.
If Emma _____, we would have lost.

13. Verbo: ask. Ayuda: Si no lo hubieran pedido, me habría quedado en casa.
If they _____, I would have stayed home.

14. Verbo: practise. Ayuda: Si Emma no hubiera practicado, habría tocado mal.
If Emma _____, she would have played badly.

15. Verbo: pack. Ayuda: Si no hubiéramos hecho la maleta, habríamos salido tarde.
If we _____, we would have left late.

16. Verbo: share. Ayuda: Si no hubieras compartido, yo no habría tenido nada.
If you _____, I would have had none.

17. Verbo: tidy. Ayuda: Si no hubieran ordenado, habrían perdido la llave.
If they _____, they would have lost the key.

18. Verbo: carry. Ayuda: Si no lo hubiera llevado yo, lo habrías llevado tú.
If I _____ it, you would have carried it.

19. Verbo: call. Ayuda: Si no hubiera llamado, Mia se habría ido.
If I _____, Mia would have left.

20. Verbo: listen. Ayuda: Si no hubiera escuchado, no habría oído el nombre.
If I _____, I would have missed the name.

La condición negativa: had not

Completa had not y el participio, sin contracciones.

21. Verbo: help. Ayuda: Si Leo no hubiera ayudado, habríamos acabado tarde.
If Leo _____, we would have finished late.

22. Verbo: look. Ayuda: Si no hubieras mirado, no habrías visto al zorro.
If you _____, you would have missed the fox.

23. Verbo: move. Ayuda: Si no nos hubiéramos movido, habríamos estorbado.
If we _____, we would have been in the way.

24. Verbo: close. Ayuda: Si Noah no hubiera cerrado la puerta, el gato habría huido.
If Noah _____ the gate, the cat would have escaped.

25. Verbo: need. Ayuda: Si Mia no hubiera necesitado ayuda, lo habría hecho sola.
If Mia _____ help, she would have done it alone.

26. Verbo: agree. Ayuda: Si Emma no hubiera aceptado, habríamos cambiado el plan.
If Emma _____, we would have changed the plan.

27. Verbo: like. Ayuda: Si no les hubiera gustado, lo habrían dicho.
If they _____ it, they would have said so.

28. Verbo: want. Ayuda: Si Leo no lo hubiera querido, lo habría guardado yo.
If Leo _____ it, I would have kept it.

29. Verbo: try. Ayuda: Si no lo hubieras intentado, habrías perdido tu oportunidad.
If you _____, you would have missed your chance.

30. Verbo: study. Ayuda: Si no hubiéramos estudiado, habríamos sabido menos.
If we _____, we would have known less.

31. Verbo: use. Ayuda: Si no hubiera usado pegamento, el papel se habría caído.
If I _____ glue, the paper would have fallen off.

32. Verbo: walk. Ayuda: Si Noah no hubiera andado, se habría perdido las vistas.
If Noah _____, he would have missed the view.

33. Verbo: work. Ayuda: Si Leo no hubiera trabajado, no habría tenido dinero.
If Leo _____, he would have had no money.

34. Verbo: live. Ayuda: Si Emma no hubiera vivido aquí, no la habría conocido.
If Emma _____ here, I would not have met her.

35. Verbo: paint. Ayuda: Si Mia no hubiera pintado, la pared habría seguido gris.
If Mia _____, the wall would have stayed grey.

36. Verbo: invite. Ayuda: Si Leo no nos hubiera invitado, no habríamos ido.
If Leo _____ us, we would not have gone.

37. Verbo: check. Ayuda: Si no hubiera comprobado, no habría visto el error.
If I _____, I would have missed the error.

38. Verbo: join. Ayuda: Si no nos hubiéramos unido, habrían jugado solos.
If we _____, they would have played alone.

39. Verbo: count. Ayuda: Si Leo no hubiera contado, habría adivinado el total.
If Leo _____, he would have guessed the total.

40. Verbo: finish. Ayuda: Si no hubiera terminado, habría trabajado después.
If I _____, I would have worked later.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. If they **had not returned** it, I would have asked for it.
02. If we **had not waited**, we would have missed Gran.
03. If they **had not cooked**, we would have eaten out.
04. If you **had not washed** it, it would have stayed dirty.
05. If Emma **had not opened** it, we would have waited.
06. If Noah **had not cleaned**, I would have cleaned.
07. If you **had not changed**, you would have stayed wet.
08. If Noah **had not cycled**, he would have taken the bus.
09. If Mia **had not visited**, we would have phoned her.
10. If Noah **had not trained**, he would have run more slowly.
11. If Mia **had not saved**, she would have had too little.
12. If Emma **had not played**, we would have lost.
13. If they **had not asked**, I would have stayed home.
14. If Emma **had not practised**, she would have played badly.
15. If we **had not packed**, we would have left late.
16. If you **had not shared**, I would have had none.
17. If they **had not tidied**, they would have lost the key.
18. If I **had not carried** it, you would have carried it.
19. If I **had not called**, Mia would have left.
20. If I **had not listened**, I would have missed the name.
21. If Leo **had not helped**, we would have finished late.
22. If you **had not looked**, you would have missed the fox.
23. If we **had not moved**, we would have been in the way.
24. If Noah **had not closed** the gate, the cat would have escaped.
25. If Mia **had not needed** help, she would have done it alone.
26. If Emma **had not agreed**, we would have changed the plan.
27. If they **had not liked** it, they would have said so.
28. If Leo **had not wanted** it, I would have kept it.
29. If you **had not tried**, you would have missed your chance.
30. If we **had not studied**, we would have known less.
31. If I **had not used** glue, the paper would have fallen off.
32. If Noah **had not walked**, he would have missed the view.
33. If Leo **had not worked**, he would have had no money.
34. If Emma **had not lived** here, I would not have met her.
35. If Mia **had not painted**, the wall would have stayed grey.
36. If Leo **had not invited** us, we would not have gone.
37. If I **had not checked**, I would have missed the error.
38. If we **had not joined**, they would have played alone.
39. If Leo **had not counted**, he would have guessed the total.
40. If I **had not finished**, I would have worked later.