Mixed Conditionals

El resultado primero: los dos patrones

If: si; now: ahora; yesterday: ayer. Resultado primero, sin coma. Pasado→ahora: would + verbo; if had + participio. Rasgo estable entonces y ahora→pasado: would have + participio; if pasado simple. Usa were con be; was también se usa con I, he, she, it. Participios: sleep→slept; eat→eaten; bring→brought; leave→left; find→found; buy→bought; read→read; win→won; lose→lost; take→taken. Pasado: be→were; know→knew; have→had; like→liked; live→lived; speak→spoke. Regulares: -ed; tras -e, -d; consonante + y, -ied. Aquí usa learned.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: rest. I would be less tired now if I ____.
I would be less tired now if I had rested.
No descansé. Ahora estaría menos cansado si hubiera descansado.

Completa la condición. Usa las formas de esta ficha.

01. Verbo: pack. Ahora mi maleta estaría preparada si la hubiera hecho.
My bag would be ready now if I _____.
02. Verbo: finish. Ahora estaría libre si hubiera terminado.
I would be free now if I _____.
03. Verbo: live. Nos habríamos visto ayer si viviéramos en York.
We would have met yesterday if we _____ in York.
04. Verbo: speak. Habría contestado ayer si hablara francés.
I would have answered yesterday if I _____ French.
05. Verbo: like. La habría pedido ayer si me gustara la sopa.
I would have ordered it yesterday if I _____ soup.
06. Verbo: clean. Ahora el suelo estaría limpio si lo hubiera limpiado.
The floor would be clean now if I _____ it.
07. Verbo: speak. Lo habría leído ayer si hablara alemán.
I would have read it yesterday if I _____ German.
08. Verbo: win. Ahora Mia tendría una medalla si hubiera ganado.
Mia would have a medal now if she _____.
09. Verbo: know. Habría ayudado ayer si supiera italiano.
I would have helped yesterday if I _____ Italian.
10. Verbo: have. Habría navegado ayer si tuviera barco.
I would have sailed yesterday if I _____ a boat.
11. Verbo: eat. Ahora estaríamos llenos si hubiéramos comido.
We would be full now if we _____.
12. Verbo: know. Habría llamado ayer si supiera su número.
I would have called yesterday if I _____ his number.
13. Verbo: sleep. Ahora me sentiría descansado si hubiera dormido.
I would feel rested now if I _____.
14. Verbo: take. Ahora estaría allí si hubiera cogido un bus.
I would be there now if I _____ a bus.
15. Verbo: bring. Ahora tendría calor si hubiera traído abrigo.
I would be warm now if I _____ a coat.
16. Verbo: like. Lo habría comido ayer si me gustara el queso.
I would have eaten it yesterday if I _____ cheese.
17. Verbo: save. Ahora tendríamos una furgoneta si hubiéramos ahorrado.
We would have a van now if we _____.
18. Verbo: lose. Ahora estaría triste si hubiera perdido a mi gato.
I would be sad now if I _____ my cat.
19. Verbo: like. Habría jugado ayer si me gustara el ajedrez.
I would have played yesterday if I _____ chess.
20. Verbo: know. Habría cantado ayer si supiera esa canción.
I would have sung yesterday if I _____ that song.

El resultado primero: los dos patrones

Completa la condición. Usa las formas de esta ficha.

21. Verbo: speak. Habría participado ayer si hablara inglés.
I would have joined in yesterday if I _____ English.

22. Verbo: cook. Ahora la cena estaría lista si hubiera cocinado.
Dinner would be ready now if I _____.

23. Verbo: know. Lo habría usado ayer si supiera el código.
I would have used it yesterday if I _____ the code.

24. Verbo: have. Habríamos ido en coche ayer si tuviéramos furgoneta.
We would have driven yesterday if we _____ a van.

25. Verbo: be. Lo habría levantado ayer si fuera más fuerte.
I would have lifted it yesterday if I _____ stronger.

26. Verbo: repair. Ahora el coche funcionaría si lo hubiera reparado.
The car would work now if I _____ it.

27. Verbo: charge. Ahora mi móvil funcionaría si lo hubiera cargado.
My phone would work now if I _____ it.

28. Verbo: water. Ahora la hierba estaría verde si la hubiera regado.
The grass would be green now if I _____ it.

29. Verbo: be. Habría votado ayer si tuviera más edad.
I would have voted yesterday if I _____ older.

30. Verbo: rest. Ahora me sentiría más fuerte si hubiera descansado.
I would feel stronger now if I _____.

31. Verbo: live. Habría ido de visita ayer si viviera cerca.
I would have visited yesterday if I _____ nearby.

32. Verbo: learn. Ahora hablaría italiano si lo hubiera aprendido.
I would speak Italian now if I _____ it.

33. Verbo: have. Habría ido en bici ayer si tuviera bici.
I would have cycled yesterday if I _____ a bike.

34. Verbo: read. Ahora lo sabría si hubiera leído la nota.
I would know now if I _____ the note.

35. Verbo: be. Habría esperado ayer si fuera paciente.
I would have waited yesterday if I _____ patient.

36. Verbo: live. Habría nadado ayer si viviera junto al mar.
I would have swum yesterday if I _____ by the sea.

37. Verbo: find. Ahora estaría dentro si hubiera encontrado mi llave.
I would be inside now if I _____ my key.

38. Verbo: leave. Ahora estaríamos en casa si hubiéramos salido pronto.
We would be home now if we _____ early.

39. Verbo: be. Lo habría intentado ayer si fuera más valiente.
I would have tried yesterday if I _____ braver.

40. Verbo: buy. Ahora tendríamos leche si hubiera comprado.
We would have milk now if I _____ some.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. My bag would be ready now if I **had packed**.
02. I would be free now if I **had finished**.
03. We would have met yesterday if we **lived** in York.
04. I would have answered yesterday if I **spoke** French.
05. I would have ordered it yesterday if I **liked** soup.
06. The floor would be clean now if I **had cleaned** it.
07. I would have read it yesterday if I **spoke** German.
08. Mia would have a medal now if she **had won**.
09. I would have helped yesterday if I **knew** Italian.
10. I would have sailed yesterday if I **had** a boat.
11. We would be full now if we **had eaten**.
12. I would have called yesterday if I **knew** his number.
13. I would feel rested now if I **had slept**.
14. I would be there now if I **had taken** a bus.
15. I would be warm now if I **had brought** a coat.
16. I would have eaten it yesterday if I **liked** cheese.
17. We would have a van now if we **had saved**.
18. I would be sad now if I **had lost** my cat.
19. I would have played yesterday if I **liked** chess.
20. I would have sung yesterday if I **knew** that song.
21. I would have joined in yesterday if I **spoke** English.
22. Dinner would be ready now if I **had cooked**.
23. I would have used it yesterday if I **knew** the code.
24. We would have driven yesterday if we **had** a van.
25. I would have lifted it yesterday if I **were** stronger.
26. The car would work now if I **had repaired** it.
27. My phone would work now if I **had charged** it.
28. The grass would be green now if I **had watered** it.
29. I would have voted yesterday if I **were** older.
30. I would feel stronger now if I **had rested**.
31. I would have visited yesterday if I **lived** nearby.
32. I would speak Italian now if I **had learned** it.
33. I would have cycled yesterday if I **had** a bike.
34. I would know now if I **had read** the note.
35. I would have waited yesterday if I **were** patient.
36. I would have swum yesterday if I **lived** by the sea.
37. I would be inside now if I **had found** my key.
38. We would be home now if we **had left** early.
39. I would have tried yesterday if I **were** braver.
40. We would have milk now if I **had bought** some.