Mixed Conditionals

Repaso: elegir el tiempo por el significado

If: si; now: ahora; yesterday: ayer. Pasado→ahora: had + participio; would + verbo. Rasgo estable entonces y ahora→pasado: pasado simple; would have + participio. Negativas: had not; did not + verbo; would not. Sin contracciones. Usa were con be; was también se usa con I, he, she, it. Participios: bring→brought; eat→eaten; find→found; leave→left. Pasado: know→knew; have→had; be→were; speak→spoke; live→lived; like→liked. Regulares: -ed; tras -e, -d; consonante + y, -ied.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: know. If I ____ French, I would not have helped yesterday.
If I did not know French, I would not have helped yesterday.
Sé francés. Si no supiera francés, no habría ayudado ayer.

Completa el hueco según la ayuda y las formas de esta ficha.

01. Verbo: find. Si hubiera encontrado mi bolso, ahora lo tendría.
If I had _____ my bag, I would have it now.

02. Verbo: camp. Si odiara las tiendas de campaña, no habría acampado ayer.
If I hated tents, I _____ yesterday.

03. Verbo: like. Si no me gustara el pastel, no habría horneado ayer.
If I _____ cake, I would not have baked yesterday.

04. Verbo: try. Si odiara patinar, no lo habría intentado ayer.
If I hated skating, I _____ it yesterday.

05. Verbo: play. Si me gustara el golf, habría jugado ayer.
If I liked golf, I would have _____ yesterday.

06. Verbo: rest. Si no hubiera descansado, ahora me sentiría débil.
If I _____, I would feel weak now.

07. Verbo: be. Si hubiera comido, ahora no tendría hambre.
If I had eaten, I _____ hungry now.

08. Verbo: need. Si hubiera traído comida, ahora no necesitaría la tuya.
If I had brought food, I _____ yours now.

09. Verbo: like. La habría probado ayer si me gustara la miel.
I would have tasted it yesterday if I _____ honey.

10. Verbo: know. Si hubiera preguntado, ahora sabría tu edad.
If I had asked, I _____ your age now.

11. Verbo: leave. Ahora estaría en la cama si hubiera salido pronto.
I would be in bed now if I _____ early.

12. Verbo: have. Si tuviera coche, habría ido en coche ayer.
If I _____ a car, I would have driven yesterday.

13. Verbo: eat. Si hubiéramos comido menos, ahora nos sentiríamos mejor.
If we had _____ less, we would feel better now.

14. Verbo: bring. Si hubiera traído mi libro, ahora lo tendría.
If I had _____ my book, I would have it now.

15. Verbo: work. Si hubiera arreglado la tele, ahora funcionaría.
If I had fixed the TV, it would _____ now.

16. Verbo: visit. Si viviera cerca de papá, habría ido de visita ayer.
If I lived near Dad, I would have _____ yesterday.

17. Verbo: be. Si hubiera traído guantes, ahora tendría calor.
If I had brought gloves, I _____ warm now.

18. Verbo: know. Si supiera griego, habría ayudado ayer.
If I _____ Greek, I would have helped yesterday.

19. Verbo: know. Si no supiera francés, no habría ayudado ayer.
If I _____ French, I would not have helped yesterday.

20. Verbo: wait. Si Mia fuera paciente, habría esperado ayer.
If Mia were patient, she _____ yesterday.

Repaso: elegir el tiempo por el significado

Completa el hueco según la ayuda y las formas de esta ficha.

21. Verbo: live. Habría ido andando ayer si viviera aquí.
I would have walked yesterday if I _____ here.

22. Verbo: live. Si no viviera aquí, no habría ayudado ayer.
If I _____ here, I would not have helped yesterday.

23. Verbo: save. Si hubiera ahorrado, ahora tendría una bici.
If I _____, I would own a bike now.

24. Verbo: be. Si nos hubiéramos quedado en casa, ahora estaríamos secos.
If we had stayed home, we _____ dry now.

25. Verbo: feel. Si hubiera dormido bien, ahora me sentiría descansado.
If I had slept well, I would _____ fresh now.

26. Verbo: be. Si fuera más alto, lo habría cogido ayer.
If I _____ taller, I would have caught it yesterday.

27. Verbo: speak. Si hablara italiano, habría ayudado ayer.
If I _____ Italian, I would have helped yesterday.

28. Verbo: help. Si Mia supiera francés, habría ayudado ayer.
If Mia knew French, she _____ yesterday.

29. Verbo: be. Si fuera más fuerte, lo habría llevado ayer.
If I _____ stronger, I would have carried it yesterday.

30. Verbo: finish. Si no hubiera terminado, ahora no estaría libre.
If I _____, I would not be free now.

31. Verbo: have. Si hubiera comprado uvas, ahora tendríamos.
If I had bought grapes, we _____ some now.

32. Verbo: bring. Si hubiera traído un mapa, ahora sabría el camino.
If I _____ a map, I would know the way now.

33. Verbo: bake. Si odiara el pastel, no habría horneado ayer.
If I hated cake, I _____ yesterday.

34. Verbo: finish. Ahora estaría descansando si hubiera terminado.
I would be resting now if I _____.

35. Verbo: play. Si odiara el ajedrez, no habría jugado ayer.
If I hated chess, I _____ yesterday.

36. Verbo: have. Si lo hubiera perdido, ahora no tendría mi anillo.
If I had lost it, I _____ my ring now.

37. Verbo: study. Si hubiera estudiado, ahora sabría estas palabras.
If I _____, I would know these words now.

38. Verbo: call. Si supiera tu número, habría llamado ayer.
If I knew your number, I _____ yesterday.

39. Verbo: have. Si no tuviera perro, no lo habría paseado ayer.
If I _____ a dog, I would not have walked it yesterday.

40. Verbo: clean. Si no hubiera limpiado, ahora la mesa estaría sucia.
If I _____, the desk would be dirty now.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. If I had **found** my bag, I would have it now.
02. If I hated tents, I **would not have camped** yesterday.
03. If I **did not like** cake, I would not have baked yesterday.
04. If I hated skating, I **would not have tried** it yesterday.
05. If I liked golf, I would have **played** yesterday.
06. If I **had not rested**, I would feel weak now.
07. If I had eaten, I **would not be** hungry now.
08. If I had brought food, I **would not need** yours now.
09. I would have tasted it yesterday if I **liked** honey.
10. If I had asked, I **would know** your age now.
11. I would be in bed now if I **had left** early.
12. If I **had** a car, I would have driven yesterday.
13. If we had **eaten** less, we would feel better now.
14. If I had **brought** my book, I would have it now.
15. If I had fixed the TV, it would **work** now.
16. If I lived near Dad, I would have **visited** yesterday.
17. If I had brought gloves, I **would be** warm now.
18. If I **knew** Greek, I would have helped yesterday.
19. If I **did not know** French, I would not have helped yesterday.
20. If Mia were patient, she **would have waited** yesterday.
21. I would have walked yesterday if I **lived** here.
22. If I **did not live** here, I would not have helped yesterday.
23. If I **had saved**, I would own a bike now.
24. If we had stayed home, we **would be** dry now.
25. If I had slept well, I would **feel** fresh now.
26. If I **were** taller, I would have caught it yesterday.
27. If I **spoke** Italian, I would have helped yesterday.
28. If Mia knew French, she **would have helped** yesterday.
29. If I **were** stronger, I would have carried it yesterday.
30. If I **had not finished**, I would not be free now.
31. If I had bought grapes, we **would have** some now.
32. If I **had brought** a map, I would know the way now.
33. If I hated cake, I **would not have baked** yesterday.
34. I would be resting now if I **had finished**.
35. If I hated chess, I **would not have played** yesterday.
36. If I had lost it, I **would not have** my ring now.
37. If I **had studied**, I would know these words now.
38. If I knew your number, I **would have called** yesterday.
39. If I **did not have** a dog, I would not have walked it yesterday.
40. If I **had not cleaned**, the desk would be dirty now.