Wish / If Only: The Past

Desear que algo no hubiera pasado

I wish: ojalá; if only: ojalá, con más fuerza. Negativa pasada: had not + participio. Regulares: -ed; tras -e, -d; consonante + y, -ied; stop→stopped; travel→travelled. Otros: leave→left; forget→forgotten; eat→eaten; buy→bought; go→gone; say→said; lose→lost; break→broken; take→taken; write→written.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: leave. I wish I had not ____ early.
I wish I had not left early.
Me fui pronto. Ojalá no me hubiera ido pronto.

Completa el participio. Had not ya está escrito.

01. Verbo: buy. ¡Ojalá Leo no hubiera comprado esos zapatos!
If only Leo had not _____ those shoes!

02. Verbo: break. Ojalá no hubiera roto el plato.
I wish I had not _____ the plate.

03. Verbo: leave. Ojalá no hubiera dejado mi mochila en el bus.
I wish I had not _____ my bag on the bus.

04. Verbo: take. Ojalá no hubiera cogido tu boli.
I wish I had not _____ your pen.

05. Verbo: say. ¡Ojalá no hubiera dicho eso!
If only I had not _____ that!

06. Verbo: close. ¡Ojalá Leo no hubiera cerrado la ventana!
If only Leo had not _____ the window!

07. Verbo: go. Leo desearía no haber ido solo.
Leo wishes he had not _____ alone.

08. Verbo: miss. ¡Ojalá Mia no hubiera perdido el bus!
If only Mia had not _____ the bus!

09. Verbo: take. ¡Ojalá no hubiéramos cogido esa carretera!
If only we had not _____ that road!

10. Verbo: stop. Ojalá no hubiera parado aquí.
I wish I had not _____ here.

11. Verbo: travel. ¡Ojalá no hubiéramos viajado de noche!
If only we had not _____ at night!

12. Verbo: rush. ¡Ojalá no nos hubiéramos apresurado!
If only we had not _____!

13. Verbo: change. Ojalá no hubiéramos cambiado el plan.
We wish we had not _____ the plan.

14. Verbo: write. ¡Ojalá Mia no hubiera escrito el nombre equivocado!
If only Mia had not _____ the wrong name!

15. Verbo: order. Mia desearía no haber pedido pescado.
Mia wishes she had not _____ fish.

16. Verbo: forget. Ojalá no hubiéramos olvidado el mapa.
We wish we had not _____ the map.

17. Verbo: eat. Ojalá no hubiera comido el último pastel.
I wish I had not _____ the last cake.

18. Verbo: play. ¡Ojalá Leo no hubiera jugado en el barro!
If only Leo had not _____ in the mud!

19. Verbo: copy. ¡Ojalá Mia no hubiera copiado la fecha equivocada!
If only Mia had not _____ the wrong date!

20. Verbo: carry. Leo desearía no haber llevado tantos libros.
Leo wishes he had not _____ so many books.

Desear que algo no hubiera pasado

Completa el participio. Had not ya está escrito.

21. Verbo: use. Ojalá no hubiera usado todo el pegamento.
I wish I had not _____ all the glue.

22. Verbo: go. Mia desearía no haber salido bajo la lluvia.
Mia wishes she had not _____ out in the rain.

23. Verbo: talk. Ojalá no hubiera hablado tanto.
I wish I had not _____ so much.

24. Verbo: write. Leo desearía no haber escrito en la portada.
Leo wishes he had not _____ on the cover.

25. Verbo: buy. Ojalá no hubiéramos comprado ese coche.
We wish we had not _____ that car.

26. Verbo: eat. ¡Ojalá no hubiera comido tanto!
If only I had not _____ so much!

27. Verbo: wait. Ojalá no hubiera esperado tanto.
I wish I had not _____ so long.

28. Verbo: turn. Ojalá no hubiera girado a la derecha.
I wish I had not _____ right.

29. Verbo: park. Leo desearía no haber aparcado aquí.
Leo wishes he had not _____ here.

30. Verbo: say. Ojalá no hubiera dicho que sí tan rápido.
I wish I had not _____ yes so quickly.

31. Verbo: shout. Mia desearía no haber gritado a Leo.
Mia wishes she had not _____ at Leo.

32. Verbo: break. Leo desearía no haber roto su móvil.
Leo wishes he had not _____ his phone.

33. Verbo: stay. Ojalá no me hubiera quedado despierto hasta tan tarde.
I wish I had not _____ up so late.

34. Verbo: forget. Mia desearía no haber olvidado su llave.
Mia wishes she had not _____ her key.

35. Verbo: waste. Ojalá no hubiéramos desperdiciado tanta comida.
We wish we had not _____ so much food.

36. Verbo: open. Ojalá no hubiera abierto la caja.
I wish I had not _____ the box.

37. Verbo: leave. ¡Ojalá Mia no se hubiera ido pronto!
If only Mia had not _____ early!

38. Verbo: lose. Mia desearía no haber perdido la nota.
Mia wishes she had not _____ the note.

39. Verbo: lose. ¡Ojalá no hubiéramos perdido las entradas!
If only we had not _____ the tickets!

40. Verbo: walk. ¡Ojalá no hubiéramos caminado tanto!
If only we had not _____ so far!

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. If only Leo had not **bought** those shoes!
02. I wish I had not **broken** the plate.
03. I wish I had not **left** my bag on the bus.
04. I wish I had not **taken** your pen.
05. If only I had not **said** that!
06. If only Leo had not **closed** the window!
07. Leo wishes he had not **gone** alone.
08. If only Mia had not **missed** the bus!
09. If only we had not **taken** that road!
10. I wish I had not **stopped** here.
11. If only we had not **travelled** at night!
12. If only we had not **rushed**!
13. We wish we had not **changed** the plan.
14. If only Mia had not **written** the wrong name!
15. Mia wishes she had not **ordered** fish.
16. We wish we had not **forgotten** the map.
17. I wish I had not **eaten** the last cake.
18. If only Leo had not **played** in the mud!
19. If only Mia had not **copied** the wrong date!
20. Leo wishes he had not **carried** so many books.
21. I wish I had not **used** all the glue.
22. Mia wishes she had not **gone** out in the rain.
23. I wish I had not **talked** so much.
24. Leo wishes he had not **written** on the cover.
25. We wish we had not **bought** that car.
26. If only I had not **eaten** so much!
27. I wish I had not **waited** so long.
28. I wish I had not **turned** right.
29. Leo wishes he had not **parked** here.
30. I wish I had not **said** yes so quickly.
31. Mia wishes she had not **shouted** at Leo.
32. Leo wishes he had not **broken** his phone.
33. I wish I had not **stayed** up so late.
34. Mia wishes she had not **forgotten** her key.
35. We wish we had not **wasted** so much food.
36. I wish I had not **opened** the box.
37. If only Mia had not **left** early!
38. Mia wishes she had not **lost** the note.
39. If only we had not **lost** the tickets!
40. If only we had not **walked** so far!