Passive: Present and Past

Pasado: was y were

La pasiva cuenta qué le hicieron a alguien o a algo. Para una acción pasada: was o were + participio. Con I o una cosa usa was; con varias cosas o con we, were. El participio ya está escrito. I significa yo; we, nosotros. Yesterday significa ayer; last night, anoche; last week, la semana pasada.

Ejemplo resuelto

The door ____ painted yesterday.
The door was painted yesterday.
La puerta se pintó ayer.

Completa la primera palabra. Usa el pasado.

01. Verbo: clean. El salón se limpió ayer.
The hall _____ cleaned yesterday.

02. Verbo: lock. Las puertas del garaje se cerraron con llave anoche.
The garage doors _____ locked last night.

03. Verbo: make. El pastel se hizo ayer.
The cake _____ made yesterday.

04. Verbo: invite. Me invitaron a la fiesta de Leo la semana pasada.
I _____ invited to Leo's party last week.

05. Verbo: pack. Los regalos se empaquetaron ayer.
The gifts _____ packed yesterday.

06. Verbo: wash. Las botas embarradas se lavaron anoche.
The muddy boots _____ washed last night.

07. Verbo: leave. Los paraguas se dejaron ayer en el bus.
The umbrellas _____ left on the bus yesterday.

08. Verbo: share. Las golosinas se repartieron tras la fiesta de ayer.
The sweets _____ shared after the party yesterday.

09. Verbo: send. El correo electrónico se envió esta mañana.
The email _____ sent this morning.

10. Verbo: eat. Las galletas se comieron ayer después de comer.
The biscuits _____ eaten after lunch yesterday.

11. Verbo: visit. Nuestra clase visitó el castillo el año pasado.
The castle _____ visited by our class last year.

12. Verbo: print. Los carteles se imprimieron el viernes pasado.
The posters _____ printed last Friday.

13. Verbo: repair. El reloj se reparó el mes pasado.
The clock _____ repaired last month.

14. Verbo: close. La carretera se cerró tras la tormenta de ayer.
The road _____ closed after yesterday's storm.

15. Verbo: grow. Estas flores se cultivaron aquí la primavera pasada.
These flowers _____ grown here last spring.

16. Verbo: write. Las cartas se escribieron anoche.
The letters _____ written last night.

17. Verbo: ask. Nos pidieron que nos sentáramos ayer.
We _____ asked to sit down yesterday.

18. Verbo: water. Las tomateras se regaron ayer.
The tomatoes _____ watered yesterday.

19. Verbo: break. El jarrón se rompió ayer.
The vase _____ broken yesterday.

20. Verbo: paint. Las sillas se pintaron el verano pasado.
The chairs _____ painted last summer.

Pasado: was y were

Completa la primera palabra. Usa el pasado.

21. Verbo: sell. Los juguetes viejos se vendieron el sábado pasado.
The old toys _____ sold last Saturday.

22. Verbo: choose. Las canciones se eligieron la semana pasada.
The songs _____ chosen last week.

23. Verbo: bring. Las sillas se trajeron dentro antes del espectáculo de ayer.
The chairs _____ brought in before yesterday's show.

24. Verbo: call. Dijeron mi nombre al empezar la carrera de ayer.
My name _____ called at the start of yesterday's race.

25. Verbo: take. Las fotos se hicieron en nuestra última excursión.
The photos _____ taken on our last trip.

26. Verbo: use. Este barco se usó en la carrera del año pasado.
This boat _____ used in last year's race.

27. Verbo: build. El puente se construyó hace diez años.
The bridge _____ built ten years ago.

28. Verbo: deliver. El paquete se entregó el lunes.
The parcel _____ delivered on Monday.

29. Verbo: give. El trofeo se entregó a Mia ayer.
The trophy _____ given to Mia yesterday.

30. Verbo: serve. El desayuno se sirvió ayer a las ocho.
Breakfast _____ served at eight yesterday.

31. Verbo: keep. El recibo se guardó tras la compra de ayer.
The receipt _____ kept after yesterday's purchase.

32. Verbo: check. Nuestras bolsas se revisaron ayer en el aeropuerto.
Our bags _____ checked at the airport yesterday.

33. Verbo: find. Mis gafas se encontraron bajo el sofá ayer.
My glasses _____ found under the sofa yesterday.

34. Verbo: open. La tienda nueva se abrió la semana pasada.
The new shop _____ opened last week.

35. Verbo: teach. Nos enseñaron una canción nueva la semana pasada.
We _____ taught a new song last week.

36. Verbo: draw. Leo dibujó el mapa ayer.
The map _____ drawn by Leo yesterday.

37. Verbo: hide. La llave se escondió antes del juego de ayer.
The key _____ hidden before yesterday's game.

38. Verbo: steal. La bici fue robada anoche.
The bike _____ stolen last night.

39. Verbo: return. Las raquetas se devolvieron anoche.
The rackets _____ returned last night.

40. Verbo: read. El poema se leyó ayer en voz alta.
The poem _____ read aloud yesterday.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. The hall **was** cleaned yesterday.
02. The garage doors **were** locked last night.
03. The cake **was** made yesterday.
04. I **was** invited to Leo's party last week.
05. The gifts **were** packed yesterday.
06. The muddy boots **were** washed last night.
07. The umbrellas **were** left on the bus yesterday.
08. The sweets **were** shared after the party yesterday.
09. The email **was** sent this morning.
10. The biscuits **were** eaten after lunch yesterday.
11. The castle **was** visited by our class last year.
12. The posters **were** printed last Friday.
13. The clock **was** repaired last month.
14. The road **was** closed after yesterday's storm.
15. These flowers **were** grown here last spring.
16. The letters **were** written last night.
17. We **were** asked to sit down yesterday.
18. The tomatoes **were** watered yesterday.
19. The vase **was** broken yesterday.
20. The chairs **were** painted last summer.
21. The old toys **were** sold last Saturday.
22. The songs **were** chosen last week.
23. The chairs **were** brought in before yesterday's show.
24. My name **was** called at the start of yesterday's race.
25. The photos **were** taken on our last trip.
26. This boat **was** used in last year's race.
27. The bridge **was** built ten years ago.
28. The parcel **was** delivered on Monday.
29. The trophy **was** given to Mia yesterday.
30. Breakfast **was** served at eight yesterday.
31. The receipt **was** kept after yesterday's purchase.
32. Our bags **were** checked at the airport yesterday.
33. My glasses **were** found under the sofa yesterday.
34. The new shop **was** opened last week.
35. We **were** taught a new song last week.
36. The map **was** drawn by Leo yesterday.
37. The key **was** hidden before yesterday's game.
38. The bike **was** stolen last night.
39. The rackets **were** returned last night.
40. The poem **was** read aloud yesterday.