Passive: Present and Past

Añadir quién hizo la acción: by

By indica quién hace o hizo la acción: by Mia significa por Mia. Primero va quien recibe la acción. Presente: is con una cosa o cantidad, are con varias. Pasado: was con una cosa, were con varias. Después va el participio. Homework, deberes, usa singular en inglés. Participios regulares: añade -ed; tras -e, solo -d; consonante + y, cambia y por -ied. Make→made; write→written; find→found; feed→fed; build→built; draw→drawn; break→broken; choose→chosen; teach→taught; eat→eaten; send→sent; keep→kept.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: make. The cake ____ by Mia yesterday.
The cake was made by Mia yesterday.
Mia hizo el pastel ayer. El pastel fue hecho por Mia.

Completa la pasiva en el tiempo de la ayuda.

01. Verbo: deliver. Nuestro vecino reparte los periódicos cada mañana.
The papers _____ by our neighbour every morning.
02. Verbo: send. Papá envió las cartas el lunes.
The letters _____ by Dad on Monday.
03. Verbo: collect. Mia recoge el dinero después de cada espectáculo.
The money _____ by Mia after each show.
04. Verbo: keep. El secretario del club guarda los registros.
The records _____ by the club secretary.
05. Verbo: write. Leo escribió esta nota ayer.
This note _____ by Leo yesterday.
06. Verbo: find. Mia encontró las monedas perdidas la semana pasada.
The lost coins _____ by Mia last week.
07. Verbo: break. La tormenta rompió dos ramas anoche.
Two branches _____ by the storm last night.
08. Verbo: wash. Mamá lava el coche cada fin de semana.
The car _____ by Mum every weekend.
09. Verbo: check. La profesora revisa nuestros deberes cada día.
Our homework _____ by the teacher each day.
10. Verbo: check. Un mecánico revisa los frenos cada año.
The brakes _____ by a mechanic each year.
11. Verbo: build. Papá construyó la caseta del perro el verano pasado.
The kennel _____ by Dad last summer.
12. Verbo: paint. Mia pintó la silla azul la semana pasada.
The blue chair _____ by Mia last week.
13. Verbo: collect. Leo recoge los vasos vacíos después de cada fiesta.
The empty cups _____ by Leo after each party.
14. Verbo: keep. El secretario lleva el diario del club.
The club diary _____ by the secretary.
15. Verbo: eat. Los conejos se comieron las zanahorias ayer.
The carrots _____ by the rabbits yesterday.
16. Verbo: feed. Mia da de comer al cordero dos veces al día.
The lamb _____ by Mia twice a day.
17. Verbo: teach. Nuestro profesor de música nos enseña las canciones.
The songs _____ by our music teacher.
18. Verbo: paint. Nuestra clase pintó los cuadros el trimestre pasado.
The pictures _____ by our class last term.
19. Verbo: teach. La señora Green nos da clase de plástica cada semana.
Our art class _____ by Mrs Green each week.
20. Verbo: make. El cocinero del colegio hace nuestra comida cada día.
Our lunch _____ by the school cook each day.

Añadir quién hizo la acción: by

Completa la pasiva en el tiempo de la ayuda.

21. Verbo: send. La abuela envió esta tarjeta el mes pasado.
This card _____ by Grandma last month.

22. Verbo: choose. Leo eligió los colores la semana pasada.
The colours _____ by Leo last week.

23. Verbo: build. Mamá construyó estas estanterías el invierno pasado.
These shelves _____ by Mum last winter.

24. Verbo: break. El viento rompió la maceta anoche.
The flowerpot _____ by the wind last night.

25. Verbo: find. Mamá encontró la bufanda perdida ayer.
The lost scarf _____ by Mum yesterday.

26. Verbo: deliver. La tienda nos entrega la compra cada viernes.
Our shopping _____ by the shop every Friday.

27. Verbo: feed. Leo da de comer a las gallinas cada mañana.
The hens _____ by Leo every morning.

28. Verbo: make. Unos voluntarios hacen los disfraces cada año.
The costumes _____ by volunteers every year.

29. Verbo: clean. Papá limpia las escaleras cada sábado.
The stairs _____ by Dad every Saturday.

30. Verbo: draw. Mia dibujó el dragón ayer.
The dragon _____ by Mia yesterday.

31. Verbo: wash. Papá lava las camisetas de fútbol cada semana.
The football shirts _____ by Dad each week.

32. Verbo: clean. Leo limpia la pecera cada domingo.
The fish tank _____ by Leo every Sunday.

33. Verbo: write. Papá escribió estos letreros ayer.
These signs _____ by Dad yesterday.

34. Verbo: water. La abuela riega las hierbas aromáticas cada tarde.
The herbs _____ by Grandma every evening.

35. Verbo: draw. Leo dibujó los animales ayer.
The animals _____ by Leo yesterday.

36. Verbo: choose. Nuestra clase eligió la película el viernes pasado.
The film _____ by our class last Friday.

37. Verbo: eat. El gato se comió el pescado anoche.
The fish _____ by the cat last night.

38. Verbo: water. Papá riega el árbol pequeño cada semana.
The small tree _____ by Dad every week.

39. Verbo: repair. Un carpintero reparó los taburetes el mes pasado.
The stools _____ by a carpenter last month.

40. Verbo: repair. Mamá reparó la lámpara ayer.
The lamp _____ by Mum yesterday.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. The papers **are delivered** by our neighbour every morning.
02. The letters **were sent** by Dad on Monday.
03. The money **is collected** by Mia after each show.
04. The records **are kept** by the club secretary.
05. This note **was written** by Leo yesterday.
06. The lost coins **were found** by Mia last week.
07. Two branches **were broken** by the storm last night.
08. The car **is washed** by Mum every weekend.
09. Our homework **is checked** by the teacher each day.
10. The brakes **are checked** by a mechanic each year.
11. The kennel **was built** by Dad last summer.
12. The blue chair **was painted** by Mia last week.
13. The empty cups **are collected** by Leo after each party.
14. The club diary **is kept** by the secretary.
15. The carrots **were eaten** by the rabbits yesterday.
16. The lamb **is fed** by Mia twice a day.
17. The songs **are taught** by our music teacher.
18. The pictures **were painted** by our class last term.
19. Our art class **is taught** by Mrs Green each week.
20. Our lunch **is made** by the school cook each day.
21. This card **was sent** by Grandma last month.
22. The colours **were chosen** by Leo last week.
23. These shelves **were built** by Mum last winter.
24. The flowerpot **was broken** by the wind last night.
25. The lost scarf **was found** by Mum yesterday.
26. Our shopping **is delivered** by the shop every Friday.
27. The hens **are fed** by Leo every morning.
28. The costumes **are made** by volunteers every year.
29. The stairs **are cleaned** by Dad every Saturday.
30. The dragon **was drawn** by Mia yesterday.
31. The football shirts **are washed** by Dad each week.
32. The fish tank **is cleaned** by Leo every Sunday.
33. These signs **were written** by Dad yesterday.
34. The herbs **are watered** by Grandma every evening.
35. The animals **were drawn** by Leo yesterday.
36. The film **was chosen** by our class last Friday.
37. The fish **was eaten** by the cat last night.
38. The small tree **is watered** by Dad every week.
39. The stools **were repaired** by a carpenter last month.
40. The lamp **was repaired** by Mum yesterday.