Passive: Perfect Tenses

Presente perfecto: participios irregulares

La acción ha ocurrido y su resultado importa ahora. Has o have been ya está escrito: completa solo el participio. No uses el pasado simple, como wrote, sino written. Make→made; write→written; send→sent; build→built; take→taken; give→given; find→found; choose→chosen; draw→drawn; feed→fed. Teach→taught; read→read; sell→sold; bring→brought; eat→eaten; hide→hidden; cut→cut; sweep→swept; hang→hung; show→shown. Read en participio suena como red.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: write. The note has been ____.
The note has been written.
La nota se ha escrito.

Completa solo el participio del verbo de la ayuda.

01. Verbo: read. Nos han leído el cuento.
The story has been _____ to us.
02. Verbo: make. Los bocadillos se han hecho.
The sandwiches have been _____.
03. Verbo: feed. Al cordero le han dado de comer.
The lamb has been _____.
04. Verbo: take. Al perro lo han sacado a pasear.
The dog has been _____ for a walk.
05. Verbo: give. Al poni le han dado agua.
The pony has been _____ some water.
06. Verbo: find. Los zapatos perdidos se han encontrado.
The missing shoes have been _____.
07. Verbo: draw. El dragón se ha dibujado a lápiz.
The dragon has been _____ in pencil.
08. Verbo: choose. El nombre del equipo se ha elegido.
The team name has been _____.
09. Verbo: build. Las casitas para pájaros se han construido con madera.
The birdhouses have been _____ from wood.
10. Verbo: hide. El tesoro se ha escondido.
The treasure has been _____.
11. Verbo: write. La lista se ha escrito en la pizarra.
The list has been _____ on the board.
12. Verbo: send. El paquete se ha enviado a Leo.
The parcel has been _____ to Leo.
13. Verbo: write. Las tarjetas se han escrito a mano.
The cards have been _____ by hand.
14. Verbo: teach. El baile se ha enseñado.
The dance has been _____.
15. Verbo: cut. El pan se ha cortado.
The bread has been _____.
16. Verbo: feed. A los conejos les han dado de comer.
The rabbits have been _____.
17. Verbo: bring. Los platos se han llevado fuera.
The plates have been _____ outside.
18. Verbo: draw. El plano se ha dibujado.
The plan has been _____.
19. Verbo: eat. La pizza se ha comido.
The pizza has been _____.
20. Verbo: show. A los visitantes les han enseñado el jardín.
The visitors have been _____ the garden.

Presente perfecto: participios irregulares

Completa solo el participio del verbo de la ayuda.

21. Verbo: give. Nos han dado un mapa.
We have been _____ a map.

22. Verbo: hang. Los abrigos se han colgado.
The coats have been _____ up.

23. Verbo: find. Mis gafas se han encontrado.
My glasses have been _____.

24. Verbo: show. Me han enseñado a usar la cámara.
I have been _____ how to use the camera.

25. Verbo: hang. El espejo se ha colgado.
The mirror has been _____.

26. Verbo: bring. Los libros se han llevado abajo.
The books have been _____ downstairs.

27. Verbo: cut. El papel se ha cortado en tiras.
The paper has been _____ into strips.

28. Verbo: sweep. El patio se ha barrido.
The yard has been _____.

29. Verbo: eat. La última manzana se ha comido.
The last apple has been _____.

30. Verbo: make. La sopa se ha hecho con verduras frescas.
The soup has been _____ with fresh vegetables.

31. Verbo: choose. Los colores se han elegido.
The colours have been _____.

32. Verbo: take. A los niños los han llevado a casa.
The children have been _____ home.

33. Verbo: send. Las fotos se han enviado a mamá.
The photos have been _____ to Mum.

34. Verbo: build. El puente se ha construido.
The bridge has been _____.

35. Verbo: sell. Las entradas se han vendido por internet.
The tickets have been _____ online.

36. Verbo: read. Las instrucciones se han leído en voz alta.
The instructions have been _____ aloud.

37. Verbo: hide. El premio se ha escondido bajo una silla.
The prize has been _____ under a chair.

38. Verbo: teach. Me han enseñado a nadar.
I have been _____ to swim.

39. Verbo: sell. El cuadro se ha vendido.
The painting has been _____.

40. Verbo: sweep. Los escalones se han barrido.
The steps have been _____.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. The story has been **read** to us.
02. The sandwiches have been **made**.
03. The lamb has been **fed**.
04. The dog has been **taken** for a walk.
05. The pony has been **given** some water.
06. The missing shoes have been **found**.
07. The dragon has been **drawn** in pencil.
08. The team name has been **chosen**.
09. The birdhouses have been **built** from wood.
10. The treasure has been **hidden**.
11. The list has been **written** on the board.
12. The parcel has been **sent** to Leo.
13. The cards have been **written** by hand.
14. The dance has been **taught**.
15. The bread has been **cut**.
16. The rabbits have been **fed**.
17. The plates have been **brought** outside.
18. The plan has been **drawn**.
19. The pizza has been **eaten**.
20. The visitors have been **shown** the garden.
21. We have been **given** a map.
22. The coats have been **hung** up.
23. My glasses have been **found**.
24. I have been **shown** how to use the camera.
25. The mirror has been **hung**.
26. The books have been **brought** downstairs.
27. The paper has been **cut** into strips.
28. The yard has been **swept**.
29. The last apple has been **eaten**.
30. The soup has been **made** with fresh vegetables.
31. The colours have been **chosen**.
32. The children have been **taken** home.
33. The photos have been **sent** to Mum.
34. The bridge has been **built**.
35. The tickets have been **sold** online.
36. The instructions have been **read** aloud.
37. The prize has been **hidden** under a chair.
38. I have been **taught** to swim.
39. The painting has been **sold**.
40. The steps have been **swept**.