Passive Infinitives and Gerunds

To have been: una acción anterior

Usa to have been + participio para una acción anterior. Primero ocurrió algo; ahora alguien se alegra o parece que pasó. Pleased y glad: contento; relieved: aliviado; proud: orgulloso; grateful: agradecido; seem y appear: parecer. Aquí practica la forma perfecta to have been. Participios regulares: -ed; tras -e, solo -d; consonante + y, cambia y por -ied. Label→labelled.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: invite. Mia is pleased ____.
Mia is pleased to have been invited.
A Mia le alegra que la hayan invitado.

Completa con to have been y el participio del verbo.

01. Verbo: trust. Me enorgullece que me hayan confiado las llaves.
I am proud _____ with the keys.

02. Verbo: print. Parece que los carteles se han impreso en el colegio.
The posters appear _____ at school.

03. Verbo: check. Parece que los deberes se han revisado.
The homework appears _____.

04. Verbo: prepare. Parece que las camas se han preparado para nosotros.
The beds seem _____ for us.

05. Verbo: sort. Parece que los calcetines se han clasificado.
The socks seem _____.

06. Verbo: interview. A Mia le alegra que la hayan entrevistado para el periódico.
Mia is pleased _____ for the paper.

07. Verbo: brush. Parece que al poni lo han cepillado.
The pony seems _____.

08. Verbo: welcome. Me alegra que me hayan recibido con tanto cariño.
I am pleased _____ so warmly.

09. Verbo: examine. Leo está aliviado de que le haya examinado el médico.
Leo is relieved _____ by the doctor.

10. Verbo: paint. Parece que la puerta se ha pintado hace poco.
The door appears _____ recently.

11. Verbo: photograph. Mia se alegra de que le hayan hecho fotos con sus amigos.
Mia is glad _____ with her friends.

12. Verbo: clean. Parece que la cocina se ha limpiado.
The kitchen seems _____.

13. Verbo: praise. Nos enorgullece que hayan elogiado nuestro trabajo en equipo.
We are proud _____ for our teamwork.

14. Verbo: count. Parece que el dinero se ha contado.
The money appears _____.

15. Verbo: pack. Parece que las bolsas se han preparado.
The bags seem _____.

16. Verbo: notice. A Leo le alegra que el entrenador se haya fijado en él.
Leo is pleased _____ by the coach.

17. Verbo: ask. Nos alegra que nos hayan pedido ideas.
We are pleased _____ for our ideas.

18. Verbo: remind. Leo se alegra de que le hayan recordado la reunión.
Leo is glad _____ about the meeting.

19. Verbo: charge. Parece que el móvil se ha cargado.
The phone seems _____.

20. Verbo: fix. Parece que la valla se ha arreglado.
The fence appears _____.

To have been: una acción anterior

Completa con to have been y el participio del verbo.

21. Verbo: collect. Leo está aliviado de que le hayan recogido a tiempo.
Leo is relieved _____ on time.

22. Verbo: carry. Parece que las sillas se han traído dentro.
The chairs seem _____ inside.

23. Verbo: wash. Parece que las toallas se han lavado.
The towels seem _____.

24. Verbo: allow. Nos alegra que nos hayan dejado quedarnos más tiempo.
We are glad _____ to stay longer.

25. Verbo: inform. Mia se alegra de que la hayan informado del cambio.
Mia is glad _____ about the change.

26. Verbo: help. Mia se alegra de que le hayan ayudado con su proyecto.
Mia is glad _____ with her project.

27. Verbo: include. Mia se alegra de que la hayan incluido en la obra.
Mia is glad _____ in the play.

28. Verbo: repair. Parece que el coche se ha reparado.
The car seems _____.

29. Verbo: label. Parece que las cajas se han etiquetado.
The boxes seem _____.

30. Verbo: water. Parece que el jardín se ha regado.
The garden appears _____.

31. Verbo: guide. A Mia le alegra que la hayan guiado por el castillo.
Mia is pleased _____ around the castle.

32. Verbo: invite. Me alegra que me hayan invitado al concierto.
I am pleased _____ to the concert.

33. Verbo: cover. Parece que la piscina se ha cubierto.
The pool appears _____.

34. Verbo: thank. Me alegra que me hayan dado las gracias por ayudar.
I am pleased _____ for helping.

35. Verbo: serve. Parece que la comida ya se ha servido.
Lunch seems _____ already.

36. Verbo: support. Agradecemos que nuestros amigos nos hayan apoyado.
We are grateful _____ by our friends.

37. Verbo: warn. Me alegra que me hayan avisado de la pintura mojada.
I am glad _____ about the wet paint.

38. Verbo: copy. Parece que el dibujo se ha copiado de un libro.
The drawing seems _____ from a book.

39. Verbo: encourage. Nos alegra que nos hayan animado a intentarlo otra vez.
We are glad _____ to try again.

40. Verbo: explain. Parece que la tarea se ha explicado bien.
The task seems _____ well.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. I am proud **to have been trusted** with the keys.
02. The posters appear **to have been printed** at school.
03. The homework appears **to have been checked**.
04. The beds seem **to have been prepared** for us.
05. The socks seem **to have been sorted**.
06. Mia is pleased **to have been interviewed** for the paper.
07. The pony seems **to have been brushed**.
08. I am pleased **to have been welcomed** so warmly.
09. Leo is relieved **to have been examined** by the doctor.
10. The door appears **to have been painted** recently.
11. Mia is glad **to have been photographed** with her friends.
12. The kitchen seems **to have been cleaned**.
13. We are proud **to have been praised** for our teamwork.
14. The money appears **to have been counted**.
15. The bags seem **to have been packed**.
16. Leo is pleased **to have been noticed** by the coach.
17. We are pleased **to have been asked** for our ideas.
18. Leo is glad **to have been reminded** about the meeting.
19. The phone seems **to have been charged**.
20. The fence appears **to have been fixed**.
21. Leo is relieved **to have been collected** on time.
22. The chairs seem **to have been carried** inside.
23. The towels seem **to have been washed**.
24. We are glad **to have been allowed** to stay longer.
25. Mia is glad **to have been informed** about the change.
26. Mia is glad **to have been helped** with her project.
27. Mia is glad **to have been included** in the play.
28. The car seems **to have been repaired**.
29. The boxes seem **to have been labelled**.
30. The garden appears **to have been watered**.
31. Mia is pleased **to have been guided** around the castle.
32. I am pleased **to have been invited** to the concert.
33. The pool appears **to have been covered**.
34. I am pleased **to have been thanked** for helping.
35. Lunch seems **to have been served** already.
36. We are grateful **to have been supported** by our friends.
37. I am glad **to have been warned** about the wet paint.
38. The drawing seems **to have been copied** from a book.
39. We are glad **to have been encouraged** to try again.
40. The task seems **to have been explained** well.