Passive Infinitives and Gerunds

To have been con participios irregulares

To have been + participio señala una acción anterior a la alegría o apariencia de la frase. Pleased y glad: contento; grateful: agradecido; proud: orgulloso; seem y appear: parecer. Aquí practica esa forma perfecta. Pay→paid; choose→chosen; give→given; take→taken; teach→taught; show→shown; tell→told; hear→heard; see→seen; bring→brought; make→made; write→written; send→sent; build→built; find→found; read→read; sell→sold; feed→fed; cut→cut; hang→hung.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: choose. Mia is pleased ____.
Mia is pleased to have been chosen.
A Mia le alegra que la hayan elegido.

Completa con to have been y el participio del verbo.

01. Verbo: choose. Mia está orgullosa de que la hayan elegido capitana.
Mia is proud _____ as captain.

02. Verbo: bring. Agradecemos que nos hayan traído mantas de abrigo.
We are grateful _____ warm blankets.

03. Verbo: take. Mia se alegra de que la hayan llevado a casa pronto.
Mia is glad _____ home early.

04. Verbo: find. Parece que el perro desaparecido se ha encontrado.
The missing dog appears _____.

05. Verbo: teach. Nos alegra que nos hayan enseñado esta canción.
We are glad _____ this song.

06. Verbo: make. Parece que las máscaras se han hecho con cartón.
The masks seem _____ from cardboard.

07. Verbo: sell. Parece que las entradas se han vendido.
The tickets appear _____.

08. Verbo: send. Parece que el paquete se ha enviado a la casa equivocada.
The parcel seems _____ to the wrong house.

09. Verbo: take. A Leo le alegra que le hayan llevado al zoo.
Leo is pleased _____ to the zoo.

10. Verbo: hear. A Leo le alegra que le hayan oído en la radio.
Leo is pleased _____ on the radio.

11. Verbo: send. Parece que las invitaciones se han enviado por correo.
The invitations seem _____ by email.

12. Verbo: find. Parece que las llaves perdidas se han encontrado.
The lost keys seem _____.

13. Verbo: write. Parece que la carta se ha escrito con prisas.
The letter appears _____ in a hurry.

14. Verbo: see. Mia se alegra de que la haya atendido el médico.
Mia is glad _____ by the doctor.

15. Verbo: show. A Leo le alegra que le hayan enseñado su escritorio nuevo.
Leo is pleased _____ his new desk.

16. Verbo: cut. Parece que el césped se ha cortado.
The grass appears _____.

17. Verbo: see. Al actor le alegra que le hayan visto en la televisión.
The actor is pleased _____ on television.

18. Verbo: choose. A Leo le alegra que le hayan elegido para el equipo.
Leo is pleased _____ for the team.

19. Verbo: teach. Me alegra que me hayan enseñado a nadar.
I am glad _____ to swim.

20. Verbo: write. Parece que los nombres se han escrito a lápiz.
The names appear _____ in pencil.

To have been con participios irregulares

Completa con to have been y el participio del verbo.

21. Verbo: read. Parece que la nota ya se ha leído.
The note appears _____ already.

22. Verbo: hang. Parece que las cortinas se han colgado hace poco.
The curtains seem _____ recently.

23. Verbo: tell. Nos alegra que nos hayan avisado del cambio.
We are glad _____ about the change.

24. Verbo: give. Nos alegra que nos hayan dado un mapa.
We are pleased _____ a map.

25. Verbo: make. Parece que el pastel se ha hecho sin huevos.
The cake seems _____ without eggs.

26. Verbo: pay. Mamá se alegra de que le hayan pagado por su trabajo.
Mum is glad _____ for her work.

27. Verbo: hear. Me alegra que me hayan oído con claridad.
I am pleased _____ clearly.

28. Verbo: feed. Parece que al gatito le han dado de comer.
The kitten seems _____.

29. Verbo: build. Parece que el puente se construyó hace mucho tiempo.
The bridge appears _____ long ago.

30. Verbo: hang. Parece que el espejo se ha colgado demasiado alto.
The mirror appears _____ too high.

31. Verbo: show. Me alegra que me hayan enseñado el jardín.
I am pleased _____ the garden.

32. Verbo: bring. Leo agradece que le hayan traído sopa.
Leo is grateful _____ some soup.

33. Verbo: build. Parece que papá ha construido las estanterías.
The shelves seem _____ by Dad.

34. Verbo: read. Parece que las instrucciones se han leído con atención.
The instructions seem _____ carefully.

35. Verbo: pay. A papá le alegra que le hayan pagado a tiempo.
Dad is pleased _____ on time.

36. Verbo: feed. Parece que a los conejos ya les han dado de comer.
The rabbits seem _____ already.

37. Verbo: cut. Parece que el pan se ha cortado en rebanadas muy finas.
The bread seems _____ very thinly.

38. Verbo: tell. Mia se alegra de que le hayan dicho la verdad.
Mia is glad _____ the truth.

39. Verbo: sell. Parece que el coche viejo se ha vendido.
The old car seems _____.

40. Verbo: give. Me alegra que me hayan dado otra oportunidad.
I am glad _____ a second chance.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. Mia is proud **to have been chosen** as captain.
02. We are grateful **to have been brought** warm blankets.
03. Mia is glad **to have been taken** home early.
04. The missing dog appears **to have been found**.
05. We are glad **to have been taught** this song.
06. The masks seem **to have been made** from cardboard.
07. The tickets appear **to have been sold**.
08. The parcel seems **to have been sent** to the wrong house.
09. Leo is pleased **to have been taken** to the zoo.
10. Leo is pleased **to have been heard** on the radio.
11. The invitations seem **to have been sent** by email.
12. The lost keys seem **to have been found**.
13. The letter appears **to have been written** in a hurry.
14. Mia is glad **to have been seen** by the doctor.
15. Leo is pleased **to have been shown** his new desk.
16. The grass appears **to have been cut**.
17. The actor is pleased **to have been seen** on television.
18. Leo is pleased **to have been chosen** for the team.
19. I am glad **to have been taught** to swim.
20. The names appear **to have been written** in pencil.
21. The note appears **to have been read** already.
22. The curtains seem **to have been hung** recently.
23. We are glad **to have been told** about the change.
24. We are pleased **to have been given** a map.
25. The cake seems **to have been made** without eggs.
26. Mum is glad **to have been paid** for her work.
27. I am pleased **to have been heard** clearly.
28. The kitten seems **to have been fed**.
29. The bridge appears **to have been built** long ago.
30. The mirror appears **to have been hung** too high.
31. I am pleased **to have been shown** the garden.
32. Leo is grateful **to have been brought** some soup.
33. The shelves seem **to have been built** by Dad.
34. The instructions seem **to have been read** carefully.
35. Dad is pleased **to have been paid** on time.
36. The rabbits seem **to have been fed** already.
37. The bread seems **to have been cut** very thinly.
38. Mia is glad **to have been told** the truth.
39. The old car seems **to have been sold**.
40. I am glad **to have been given** a second chance.