# Passive Infinitives and Gerunds

## Having been: recordar o reconocer algo anterior

Having been + participio es la forma perfecta con -ing en pasiva. La acción ocurrió antes del recuerdo o comentario. Remember y recall: recordar; admit: admitir; deny: negar; appreciate: agradecer. Aunque algunas frases también admiten being, aquí practica having been para señalar lo anterior. Participios regulares: -ed; tras -e, solo -d; consonante + y, cambia y por -ied.

**Ejemplo resuelto**

Verbo: warn. Leo admits ____.
Leo admits having been warned.
Leo admite que le avisaron.

**Completa con having been y el participio del verbo.**

**01.** Verbo: watch. Recuerdo que me observaron durante la carrera.
I recall _____ during the race.

**02.** Verbo: encourage. Agradezco que me hayan animado a seguir intentándolo.
I appreciate _____ to keep trying.

**03.** Verbo: disturb. Mia niega que la molestaran durante la clase.
Mia denies _____ during the lesson.

**04.** Verbo: reward. Mia recuerda que la premiaron por ayudar.
Mia recalls _____ for helping.

**05.** Verbo: trust. Leo agradece que le hayan confiado el dinero.
Leo appreciates _____ with the money.

**06.** Verbo: support. Agradecemos que nuestros vecinos nos hayan apoyado.
We appreciate _____ by our neighbours.

**07.** Verbo: welcome. Recuerdo que toda la clase me dio la bienvenida.
I remember _____ by the whole class.

**08.** Verbo: notice. Leo recuerda que el entrenador se fijó en él.
Leo recalls _____ by the coach.

**09.** Verbo: inform. Recuerdo que me informaron del plan nuevo.
I remember _____ about the new plan.

**10.** Verbo: praise. Agradecemos que nos hayan elogiado por nuestro esfuerzo.
We appreciate _____ for our effort.

**11.** Verbo: guide. Recordamos que nos guiaron por el museo.
We recall _____ through the museum.

**12.** Verbo: tease. Mia recuerda que se burlaron de su sombrero.
Mia remembers _____ about her hat.

**13.** Verbo: interview. Mia recuerda que la entrevistaron para la web.
Mia remembers _____ for the website.

**14.** Verbo: surprise. Recordamos que nos sorprendieron con un pícnic.
We recall _____ with a picnic.

**15.** Verbo: blame. Leo niega que le culparan del desorden.
Leo denies _____ for the mess.

**16.** Verbo: correct. Mia recuerda que la corrigieron en esa palabra.
Mia remembers _____ on that word.

**17.** Verbo: recognise. Leo recuerda que le reconocieron en la tienda.
Leo remembers _____ in the shop.

**18.** Verbo: invite. Agradezco que me hayan invitado al concierto.
I appreciate _____ to the concert.

**19.** Verbo: follow. Leo recuerda que le siguió un perro pequeño.
Leo remembers _____ by a little dog.

**20.** Verbo: thank. Recuerdo que el conductor me dio las gracias.
I recall _____ by the driver.

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**Completa con having been y el participio del verbo.**

**21.** Verbo: protect. Mia agradece que la hayan protegido del viento.
Mia appreciates _____ from the wind.

**22.** Verbo: listen. Leo agradece que le hayan escuchado.
Leo appreciates _____ to.

**23.** Verbo: ignore. Recordamos que nos ignoraron en recepción.
We remember _____ at the desk.

**24.** Verbo: include. Mia agradece que la hayan incluido en el equipo.
Mia appreciates _____ in the team.

**25.** Verbo: call. Recordamos que nos llamaron para salir delante.
We remember _____ to the front.

**26.** Verbo: remind. Mia agradece que le hayan recordado la reunión.
Mia appreciates _____ about the meeting.

**27.** Verbo: allow. Recordamos que nos dejaron usar la piscina.
We remember _____ to use the pool.

**28.** Verbo: ask. Recordamos que nos pidieron que esperáramos fuera.
We remember _____ to wait outside.

**29.** Verbo: rush. Mia recuerda que le metieron prisa durante la comida.
Mia recalls _____ during lunch.

**30.** Verbo: introduce. Recuerdo que me presentaron a la directora.
I remember _____ to the headteacher.

**31.** Verbo: interrupt. Recuerdo que me interrumpieron durante mi charla.
I recall _____ during my talk.

**32.** Verbo: help. Mia recuerda que le ayudaron con la maleta.
Mia remembers _____ with her suitcase.

**33.** Verbo: examine. Recuerdo que me examinaron en la enfermería del colegio.
I recall _____ at the school clinic.

**34.** Verbo: warn. Leo admite que le avisaron del agujero.
Leo admits _____ about the hole.

**35.** Verbo: photograph. Mia niega que le hicieran fotos en la feria.
Mia denies _____ at the fair.

**36.** Verbo: compare. Recuerdo que me compararon con mi hermana.
I recall _____ with my sister.

**37.** Verbo: rescue. Leo recuerda que le sacaron del ascensor.
Leo remembers _____ from the lift.

**38.** Verbo: treat. Agradezco que me hayan tratado con tanta amabilidad.
I appreciate _____ so kindly.

**39.** Verbo: collect. Leo recuerda que le recogieron en la estación.
Leo recalls _____ from the station.

**40.** Verbo: question. Leo niega que le preguntaran por la ventana.
Leo denies _____ about the window.

# Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

**01.** I recall **having been watched** during the race.
**02.** I appreciate **having been encouraged** to keep trying.
**03.** Mia denies **having been disturbed** during the lesson.
**04.** Mia recalls **having been rewarded** for helping.
**05.** Leo appreciates **having been trusted** with the money.
**06.** We appreciate **having been supported** by our neighbours.
**07.** I remember **having been welcomed** by the whole class.
**08.** Leo recalls **having been noticed** by the coach.
**09.** I remember **having been informed** about the new plan.
**10.** We appreciate **having been praised** for our effort.
**11.** We recall **having been guided** through the museum.
**12.** Mia remembers **having been teased** about her hat.
**13.** Mia remembers **having been interviewed** for the website.
**14.** We recall **having been surprised** with a picnic.
**15.** Leo denies **having been blamed** for the mess.
**16.** Mia remembers **having been corrected** on that word.
**17.** Leo remembers **having been recognised** in the shop.
**18.** I appreciate **having been invited** to the concert.
**19.** Leo remembers **having been followed** by a little dog.
**20.** I recall **having been thanked** by the driver.
**21.** Mia appreciates **having been protected** from the wind.
**22.** Leo appreciates **having been listened** to.
**23.** We remember **having been ignored** at the desk.
**24.** Mia appreciates **having been included** in the team.
**25.** We remember **having been called** to the front.
**26.** Mia appreciates **having been reminded** about the meeting.
**27.** We remember **having been allowed** to use the pool.
**28.** We remember **having been asked** to wait outside.
**29.** Mia recalls **having been rushed** during lunch.
**30.** I remember **having been introduced** to the headteacher.
**31.** I recall **having been interrupted** during my talk.
**32.** Mia remembers **having been helped** with her suitcase.
**33.** I recall **having been examined** at the school clinic.
**34.** Leo admits **having been warned** about the hole.
**35.** Mia denies **having been photographed** at the fair.
**36.** I recall **having been compared** with my sister.
**37.** Leo remembers **having been rescued** from the lift.
**38.** I appreciate **having been treated** so kindly.
**39.** Leo recalls **having been collected** from the station.
**40.** Leo denies **having been questioned** about the window.