Passive Infinitives and Gerunds

Having been con participios irregulares

Having been + participio señala que la acción fue anterior al recuerdo o comentario. Remember y recall: recordar; appreciate: agradecer; admit: admitir; deny: negar; proud of: orgulloso de. Aquí usa having been, aunque being también sea posible en algunas frases. Pay→paid; choose→chosen; give→given; take→taken; teach→taught; show→shown; tell→told; hear→heard; see→seen; bring→brought; feed→fed; draw→drawn; send→sent; leave→left; forget→forgotten; forgive→forgiven; understand→understood; hold→held; wake→woken; beat→beaten.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: choose. Mia is proud of ____.
Mia is proud of having been chosen.
Mia está orgullosa de que la hayan elegido.

Completa con having been y el participio del verbo.

01. Verbo: hear. Recuerdo que me oyeron al fondo del salón.
I recall _____ at the back of the hall.
02. Verbo: hear. Leo está orgulloso de que le oyeran en la radio.
Leo is proud of _____ on the radio.
03. Verbo: feed. Recordamos que nos dieron de comer en casa de la abuela.
We remember _____ at Grandma's house.
04. Verbo: pay. Papá recuerda que le pagaron por arreglar la valla.
Dad remembers _____ for fixing the fence.
05. Verbo: choose. Leo agradece que le hayan elegido para el equipo.
Leo appreciates _____ for the team.
06. Verbo: bring. Leo recuerda que le trajeron un vaso de agua.
Leo recalls _____ a glass of water.
07. Verbo: tell. Mia recuerda que le dijeron que esperara en el portón.
Mia recalls _____ to wait at the gate.
08. Verbo: understand. Agradezco que me hayan entendido tan fácilmente.
I appreciate _____ so easily.
09. Verbo: beat. Mia admite que la ganaron al ajedrez.
Mia admits _____ at chess.
10. Verbo: understand. Mia recuerda que la entendieron el primer día.
Mia recalls _____ on her first day.
11. Verbo: hold. Leo recuerda que le sostuvieron por encima de la gente.
Leo recalls _____ above the crowd.
12. Verbo: draw. Mia recuerda que la dibujaron como una princesa.
Mia recalls _____ as a princess.
13. Verbo: teach. Agradecemos que nos hayan enseñado a cocinar.
We appreciate _____ to cook.
14. Verbo: leave. Recuerdo que me dejaron a cargo de la sala.
I recall _____ in charge of the room.
15. Verbo: show. Recuerdo que me enseñaron el colegio antiguo.
I remember _____ the old school.
16. Verbo: forgive. Agradecemos que nos hayan perdonado por llegar tarde.
We appreciate _____ for arriving late.
17. Verbo: give. Recordamos que nos dieron otra oportunidad.
We recall _____ a second chance.
18. Verbo: hold. Recuerdo que mamá me tuvo sentada en su regazo.
I recall _____ on Mum's lap.
19. Verbo: choose. Mia está orgullosa de que la eligieran para la obra.
Mia is proud of _____ for the play.
20. Verbo: draw. Recuerdo que me dibujaron con un sombrero gracioso.
I recall _____ wearing a funny hat.

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Completa con having been y el participio del verbo.

21. Verbo: tell. Leo niega que le avisaran del cambio.
Leo denies _____ about the change.

22. Verbo: take. Leo recuerda que le llevaron al castillo.
Leo recalls _____ to the castle.

23. Verbo: beat. Admito que me ganaron en la última carrera.
I admit _____ in the final race.

24. Verbo: forget. Recuerdo que se olvidaron de mí al repartir los regalos.
I remember _____ when the gifts were handed out.

25. Verbo: wake. Recuerdo que me despertaron los pájaros.
I remember _____ by the birds.

26. Verbo: send. Mia recuerda que le enviaron una tarjeta de cumpleaños.
Mia remembers _____ a birthday card.

27. Verbo: pay. Mamá recuerda que le pagaron por su primer cuadro.
Mum recalls _____ for her first painting.

28. Verbo: take. Recuerdo que papá me llevó a casa.
I remember _____ home by Dad.

29. Verbo: feed. Recuerdo que me dieron sopa después del paseo.
I remember _____ soup after the walk.

30. Verbo: see. Mia recuerda que la atendió la enfermera del colegio.
Mia remembers _____ by the school nurse.

31. Verbo: see. El actor recuerda que le vieron en la televisión.
The actor recalls _____ on television.

32. Verbo: teach. Mia está orgullosa de que le enseñara ese entrenador.
Mia is proud of _____ by that coach.

33. Verbo: forget. Recordamos que se olvidaron de nosotros en el pícnic.
We remember _____ at the picnic.

34. Verbo: send. Leo recuerda que le mandaron a ver a la directora.
Leo remembers _____ to the headteacher.

35. Verbo: show. Agradecemos que nos hayan enseñado la granja.
We appreciate _____ around the farm.

36. Verbo: give. Recuerdo que me dieron un reloj azul.
I remember _____ a blue watch.

37. Verbo: bring. Agradecemos que nos hayan traído toallas limpias.
We appreciate _____ fresh towels.

38. Verbo: forgive. Mia agradece que la hayan perdonado por su error.
Mia appreciates _____ for her mistake.

39. Verbo: wake. Leo recuerda que le despertó el timbre.
Leo remembers _____ by the doorbell.

40. Verbo: leave. Leo niega que le dejaran solo.
Leo denies _____ alone.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. I recall **having been heard** at the back of the hall.
02. Leo is proud of **having been heard** on the radio.
03. We remember **having been fed** at Grandma's house.
04. Dad remembers **having been paid** for fixing the fence.
05. Leo appreciates **having been chosen** for the team.
06. Leo recalls **having been brought** a glass of water.
07. Mia recalls **having been told** to wait at the gate.
08. I appreciate **having been understood** so easily.
09. Mia admits **having been beaten** at chess.
10. Mia recalls **having been understood** on her first day.
11. Leo recalls **having been held** above the crowd.
12. Mia recalls **having been drawn** as a princess.
13. We appreciate **having been taught** to cook.
14. I recall **having been left** in charge of the room.
15. I remember **having been shown** the old school.
16. We appreciate **having been forgiven** for arriving late.
17. We recall **having been given** a second chance.
18. I recall **having been held** on Mum's lap.
19. Mia is proud of **having been chosen** for the play.
20. I recall **having been drawn** wearing a funny hat.
21. Leo denies **having been told** about the change.
22. Leo recalls **having been taken** to the castle.
23. I admit **having been beaten** in the final race.
24. I remember **having been forgotten** when the gifts were handed out.
25. I remember **having been woken** by the birds.
26. Mia remembers **having been sent** a birthday card.
27. Mum recalls **having been paid** for her first painting.
28. I remember **having been taken** home by Dad.
29. I remember **having been fed** soup after the walk.
30. Mia remembers **having been seen** by the school nurse.
31. The actor recalls **having been seen** on television.
32. Mia is proud of **having been taught** by that coach.
33. We remember **having been forgotten** at the picnic.
34. Leo remembers **having been sent** to the headteacher.
35. We appreciate **having been shown** around the farm.
36. I remember **having been given** a blue watch.
37. We appreciate **having been brought** fresh towels.
38. Mia appreciates **having been forgiven** for her mistake.
39. Leo remembers **having been woken** by the doorbell.
40. Leo denies **having been left** alone.