Passive Infinitives and Gerunds

Repaso de las cuatro formas pasivas

Recibir la acción: to be + participio. Tras enjoy o preposición: being + participio. Acción anterior: to have been + participio; tras verbos como remember o preposición, having been + participio. Completa solo lo que falta; las palabras ya escritas te guían. Participios regulares: -ed; tras -e, solo -d; consonante + y, cambia y por -ied. Choose→chosen; take→taken; pay→paid; teach→taught; give→given; tell→told; show→shown; leave→left; forgive→forgiven; read→read; hear→heard; find→found; build→built; hold→held; make→made; feed→fed; understand→understood; send→sent.

Ejemplo resuelto

Verbo: choose. Mia is glad to have ____.
Mia is glad to have been chosen.
Mia se alegra de que la hayan elegido.

Completa únicamente las palabras que faltan.

01. Verbo: feed. Hay que dar de comer al gatito ahora.
The kitten needs to _____ now.
02. Verbo: pay. Papá se alegra de que le hayan pagado por el trabajo.
Dad is glad to have _____ for the job.
03. Verbo: photograph. Leo recuerda que le hicieron fotos con su equipo.
Leo remembers having _____ with his team.
04. Verbo: clean. Parece que el aula se ha limpiado.
The classroom seems to have _____.
05. Verbo: warn. Admito que me avisaron del ruido.
I admit having _____ about the noise.
06. Verbo: hear. Mia disfruta de que la oigan al fondo de la sala.
Mia enjoys being _____ at the back of the room.
07. Verbo: welcome. Mia recuerda que la recibieron con flores.
Mia remembers being _____ with flowers.
08. Verbo: give. Leo recuerda que le dieron un tren de juguete.
Leo remembers having _____ a toy train.
09. Verbo: interrupt. A Mia no le gusta que la interrumpan al contar cuentos.
Mia dislikes being _____ during her stories.
10. Verbo: inform. Mia recuerda que la informaron del retraso.
Mia remembers having _____ about the delay.
11. Verbo: build. Hay que construir el refugio antes del invierno.
The shelter needs to _____ before winter.
12. Verbo: hold. Al bebé le gusta que papá le tenga en brazos.
The baby enjoys being _____ by Dad.
13. Verbo: show. Mia espera que le enseñen la biblioteca nueva.
Mia hopes to _____ the new library.
14. Verbo: choose. A Leo le alegra que le hayan elegido capitán.
Leo is pleased to have _____ as captain.
15. Verbo: pay. El pintor espera que le paguen el lunes.
The painter expects to _____ on Monday.
16. Verbo: ask. Esperamos que nos pregunten por nuestros planes.
We expect to _____ about our plans.
17. Verbo: tell. Estoy harto de que me digan que me calle.
I am tired of being _____ to be quiet.
18. Verbo: teach. Recordamos que nos enseñaron esta canción.
We recall having _____ this song.
19. Verbo: ask. Leo se fue sin que le hicieran preguntas.
Leo left without being _____ any questions.
20. Verbo: make. Parece que la sopa se ha hecho con nata.
The soup seems to have _____ with cream.

Repaso de las cuatro formas pasivas

Completa únicamente las palabras que faltan.

21. Verbo: support. Agradecemos que nuestros compañeros nos hayan apoyado.
We appreciate having _____ by our classmates.

22. Verbo: choose. Leo está orgulloso de que le elijan para la obra.
Leo is proud of being _____ for the play.

23. Verbo: understand. Disfrutamos de que nos entiendan en inglés.
We enjoy being _____ in English.

24. Verbo: leave. Leo niega que le dejaran en la estación.
Leo denies having _____ at the station.

25. Verbo: explain. Parece que el problema se ha explicado con claridad.
The problem seems to have _____ clearly.

26. Verbo: help. Mia espera que le ayuden con la escritura.
Mia hopes to _____ with her writing.

27. Verbo: notice. Me fui sin que se fijaran en mí.
I left without being _____.

28. Verbo: thank. Sonreí después de que Leo me diera las gracias.
I smiled after being _____ by Leo.

29. Verbo: take. Leo disfruta de que le lleven a la playa.
Leo enjoys being _____ to the beach.

30. Verbo: find. Parece que los libros perdidos se han encontrado.
The missing books seem to have _____.

31. Verbo: give. Mia disfruta de que le den tiempo para terminar.
Mia enjoys being _____ time to finish.

32. Verbo: send. Parece que el correo electrónico ya se ha enviado.
The email seems to have _____ already.

33. Verbo: repair. Parece que el reloj se ha reparado.
The clock appears to have _____.

34. Verbo: invite. Vinimos sin que nos invitaran.
We came without being _____.

35. Verbo: ignore. Nos oponemos a que nos ignoren en las reuniones.
We object to being _____ at meetings.

36. Verbo: invite. Espero que me inviten al pícnic de mañana.
I hope to _____ to the picnic tomorrow.

37. Verbo: forgive. Agradezco que me hayan perdonado por el error.
I appreciate having _____ for the mistake.

38. Verbo: correct. Recuerdo que me corrigieron ese sonido.
I remember being _____ on that sound.

39. Verbo: read. Hay que leer la advertencia con atención.
The warning needs to _____ carefully.

40. Verbo: take. Parece que las fotos se hicieron en invierno.
The photos appear to have _____ in winter.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. The kitten needs to **be fed** now.
02. Dad is glad to have **been paid** for the job.
03. Leo remembers having **been photographed** with his team.
04. The classroom seems to have **been cleaned**.
05. I admit having **been warned** about the noise.
06. Mia enjoys being **heard** at the back of the room.
07. Mia remembers being **welcomed** with flowers.
08. Leo remembers having **been given** a toy train.
09. Mia dislikes being **interrupted** during her stories.
10. Mia remembers having **been informed** about the delay.
11. The shelter needs to **be built** before winter.
12. The baby enjoys being **held** by Dad.
13. Mia hopes to **be shown** the new library.
14. Leo is pleased to have **been chosen** as captain.
15. The painter expects to **be paid** on Monday.
16. We expect to **be asked** about our plans.
17. I am tired of being **told** to be quiet.
18. We recall having **been taught** this song.
19. Leo left without being **asked** any questions.
20. The soup seems to have **been made** with cream.
21. We appreciate having **been supported** by our classmates.
22. Leo is proud of being **chosen** for the play.
23. We enjoy being **understood** in English.
24. Leo denies having **been left** at the station.
25. The problem seems to have **been explained** clearly.
26. Mia hopes to **be helped** with her writing.
27. I left without being **noticed**.
28. I smiled after being **thanked** by Leo.
29. Leo enjoys being **taken** to the beach.
30. The missing books seem to have **been found**.
31. Mia enjoys being **given** time to finish.
32. The email seems to have **been sent** already.
33. The clock appears to have **been repaired**.
34. We came without being **invited**.
35. We object to being **ignored** at meetings.
36. I hope to **be invited** to the picnic tomorrow.
37. I appreciate having **been forgiven** for the mistake.
38. I remember being **corrected** on that sound.
39. The warning needs to **be read** carefully.
40. The photos appear to have **been taken** in winter.