Formal Impersonal Passive

It is + participio + that

En textos formales usamos It is + participio + that para contar una idea sin nombrar quién la dice. It no significa aquí él o ella; forma parte de la estructura. That: que. Expect→expected: esperar; report→reported: informar; acknowledge→acknowledged: reconocer; accept→accepted: aceptar; estimate→estimated: calcular.

Ejemplo resuelto

It is ____ that the train will come.
It is expected that the train will come.
Se espera que venga el tren.

Completa con el participio del verbo.

01. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que el juego es demasiado largo.
It is _____ that the game is too long.

02. Verbo: expect. Se espera que la tienda vuelva a abrir.
It is _____ that the shop will reopen.

03. Verbo: expect. Se espera que el tiempo mejore.
It is _____ that the weather will improve.

04. Verbo: report. Se informa de que la familia está en casa.
It is _____ that the family is at home.

05. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que la tarea es difícil.
It is _____ that the task is difficult.

06. Verbo: report. Se informa de que los excursionistas están a salvo.
It is _____ that the hikers are safe.

07. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que el viaje cuesta veinte euros.
It is _____ that the trip costs twenty euros.

08. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que los alumnos necesitan ayuda.
It is _____ that the pupils need help.

09. Verbo: report. Se informa de que el autobús va con retraso.
It is _____ that the bus is late.

10. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que el mapa está desactualizado.
It is _____ that the map is out of date.

11. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que el paseo dura una hora.
It is _____ that the walk takes an hour.

12. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que las obras duran dos días.
It is _____ that the repairs take two days.

13. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que las reglas están claras.
It is _____ that the rules are clear.

14. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que el trayecto dura diez minutos.
It is _____ that the journey takes ten minutes.

15. Verbo: expect. Se espera que las visitas vengan pronto.
It is _____ that the visitors will come early.

16. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que la carretera necesita obras.
It is _____ that the road needs repairs.

17. Verbo: report. Se informa de que el sendero está bloqueado.
It is _____ that the path is blocked.

18. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que el árbol tiene cincuenta años.
It is _____ that the tree is fifty years old.

19. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que la decisión es justa.
It is _____ that the decision is fair.

20. Verbo: expect. Se espera que las visitas pasen la noche.
It is _____ that the guests will stay overnight.

It is + participio + that

Completa con el participio del verbo.

21. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que caben ochenta personas en el salón.
It is _____ that the hall holds eighty people.

22. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que la sala es demasiado pequeña.
It is _____ that the room is too small.

23. Verbo: expect. Se espera que el paquete llegue hoy.
It is _____ that the parcel will come today.

24. Verbo: report. Se informa de que los gatitos están sanos.
It is _____ that the kittens are healthy.

25. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que el plan tiene un coste.
It is _____ that the plan has a cost.

26. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que la caja pesa diez kilos.
It is _____ that the box weighs ten kilos.

27. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que los niños actuaron con justicia.
It is _____ that the children acted fairly.

28. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que los trabajadores necesitan una pausa.
It is _____ that the workers need a break.

29. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que el resultado es exacto.
It is _____ that the result is accurate.

30. Verbo: expect. Se espera que el equipo gane.
It is _____ that the team will win.

31. Verbo: report. Se informa de que los nadadores están fuera de peligro.
It is _____ that the swimmers are out of danger.

32. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que el edificio es antiguo.
It is _____ that the building is old.

33. Verbo: report. Se informa de que la biblioteca está cerrada.
It is _____ that the library is closed.

34. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que el cambio es necesario.
It is _____ that the change is necessary.

35. Verbo: report. Se informa de que el puente está abierto.
It is _____ that the bridge is open.

36. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que el colegio necesita más espacio.
It is _____ that the school needs more space.

37. Verbo: expect. Se espera que el tren llegue pronto.
It is _____ that the train will arrive soon.

38. Verbo: expect. Se espera que el espectáculo empiece puntual.
It is _____ that the show will start on time.

39. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que la respuesta es correcta.
It is _____ that the answer is correct.

40. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que el lago tiene seis metros de profundidad.
It is _____ that the lake is six metres deep.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. It is **acknowledged** that the game is too long.
02. It is **expected** that the shop will reopen.
03. It is **expected** that the weather will improve.
04. It is **reported** that the family is at home.
05. It is **accepted** that the task is difficult.
06. It is **reported** that the hikers are safe.
07. It is **estimated** that the trip costs twenty euros.
08. It is **acknowledged** that the pupils need help.
09. It is **reported** that the bus is late.
10. It is **acknowledged** that the map is out of date.
11. It is **estimated** that the walk takes an hour.
12. It is **estimated** that the repairs take two days.
13. It is **accepted** that the rules are clear.
14. It is **estimated** that the journey takes ten minutes.
15. It is **expected** that the visitors will come early.
16. It is **acknowledged** that the road needs repairs.
17. It is **reported** that the path is blocked.
18. It is **estimated** that the tree is fifty years old.
19. It is **accepted** that the decision is fair.
20. It is **expected** that the guests will stay overnight.
21. It is **estimated** that the hall holds eighty people.
22. It is **acknowledged** that the room is too small.
23. It is **expected** that the parcel will come today.
24. It is **reported** that the kittens are healthy.
25. It is **accepted** that the plan has a cost.
26. It is **estimated** that the box weighs ten kilos.
27. It is **accepted** that the children acted fairly.
28. It is **acknowledged** that the workers need a break.
29. It is **accepted** that the result is accurate.
30. It is **expected** that the team will win.
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36. It is **acknowledged** that the school needs more space.
37. It is **expected** that the train will arrive soon.
38. It is **expected** that the show will start on time.
39. It is **accepted** that the answer is correct.
40. It is **estimated** that the lake is six metres deep.