Formal Impersonal Passive

Repaso de tiempos y posibilidad

El significado en español indica la forma que practicamos: presente, is + participio; pasado, was + participio; se ha, has been + participio. Si aparece can, completa be + participio. It no cambia por el número de personas de la frase. Find→found; show→shown; prove→proved; infer→inferred. Prove también admite proven; aquí usa proved. Regulares: -ed; tras -e, solo -d; consonante + y: -ied.

Ejemplo resuelto

It ____ that the key was missing.
It was reported that the key was missing.
Se informó de que faltaba la llave.

Completa la expresión pasiva que falta.

01. Verbo: infer. Se puede deducir que hay alguien en el jardín.
It can _____ that someone is in the garden.

02. Verbo: announce. Se anunció que el espectáculo empezaría a las ocho.
It _____ that the show would start at eight.

03. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que el camino mide dos millas.
It _____ that the path is two miles long.

04. Verbo: report. Se informó de que la biblioteca tenía libros nuevos.
It _____ that the library had new books.

05. Verbo: confirm. Se confirmó que la guía estaba en la puerta.
It _____ that the guide was at the gate.

06. Verbo: assume. Se puede suponer que el conductor conoce la ruta.
It can _____ that the driver knows the route.

07. Verbo: show. Se ha mostrado que la tienda no deja pasar agua.
It _____ that the tent keeps water out.

08. Verbo: expect. Se espera que más tarde salga el sol.
It _____ that the sun will come out later.

09. Verbo: establish. Se ha establecido que el campo es terreno público.
It _____ that the field is public land.

10. Verbo: find. Se descubrió que la cerradura estaba rota.
It _____ that the lock was broken.

11. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que el plan es práctico.
It _____ that the plan is practical.

12. Verbo: infer. Se puede deducir que el gato está en el tejado.
It can _____ that the cat is on the roof.

13. Verbo: report. Se informa de que los niños están esperando.
It _____ that the children are waiting.

14. Verbo: acknowledge. Se puede reconocer que el trabajo es duro.
It can _____ that the job is hard.

15. Verbo: conclude. Se puede concluir que la sala necesita más luz.
It can _____ that the room needs more light.

16. Verbo: report. Se informa de que el tren se acerca.
It _____ that the train is approaching.

17. Verbo: prove. Se ha demostrado que la tapa encaja en ambos tarros.
It _____ that the lid fits both jars.

18. Verbo: accept. Se acepta que la respuesta es razonable.
It _____ that the answer is reasonable.

19. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que al salón le faltan sillas.
It _____ that the hall needs chairs.

20. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoció que el letrero confundía.
It _____ that the sign was misleading.

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Completa la expresión pasiva que falta.

21. Verbo: acknowledge. Se puede reconocer que la ruta es exigente.
It can _____ that the route is demanding.

22. Verbo: find. Se ha descubierto que la puerta necesita obras.
It _____ that the gate needs repairs.

23. Verbo: agree. Se acordó que el grupo debía salir pronto.
It _____ that the group should leave early.

24. Verbo: establish. Se estableció que la bolsa pertenecía a Ana.
It _____ that the bag belonged to Ana.

25. Verbo: establish. Se ha establecido que el edificio está en buen estado.
It _____ that the building is sound.

26. Verbo: report. Se informó de que el perro había vuelto.
It _____ that the dog had returned.

27. Verbo: find. Se ha descubierto que el suelo es firme.
It _____ that the ground is firm.

28. Verbo: discover. Se descubrió que el cajón contenía un mapa.
It _____ that the drawer held a map.

29. Verbo: acknowledge. Se reconoce que el proyecto necesita dinero.
It _____ that the project needs funding.

30. Verbo: conclude. Se puede concluir que falta la llave.
It can _____ that the key is missing.

31. Verbo: assume. Se puede suponer que el grupo está listo.
It can _____ that the group is ready.

32. Verbo: estimate. Se calcula que la valla mide diez metros.
It _____ that the fence is ten metres long.

33. Verbo: announce. Se anunció que la feria abriría a las diez.
It _____ that the fair would open at ten.

34. Verbo: accept. Se puede aceptar que el retraso es inevitable.
It can _____ that the delay is unavoidable.

35. Verbo: confirm. Se ha confirmado que el depósito de agua está lleno.
It _____ that the water tank is full.

36. Verbo: confirm. Se ha confirmado que el timbre suena lo suficiente.
It _____ that the bell is loud enough.

37. Verbo: prove. Se ha demostrado que el motor puede hacer poco ruido.
It _____ that the motor can run quietly.

38. Verbo: expect. Se espera que el ferri salga pronto.
It _____ that the ferry will leave soon.

39. Verbo: accept. Se puede aceptar que la decisión tiene un coste.
It can _____ that the decision has a cost.

40. Verbo: show. Se ha mostrado que la tela se seca rápido.
It _____ that the cloth dries quickly.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. It can **be inferred** that someone is in the garden.
02. It **was announced** that the show would start at eight.
03. It **is estimated** that the path is two miles long.
04. It **was reported** that the library had new books.
05. It **was confirmed** that the guide was at the gate.
06. It can **be assumed** that the driver knows the route.
07. It **has been shown** that the tent keeps water out.
08. It **is expected** that the sun will come out later.
09. It **has been established** that the field is public land.
10. It **was found** that the lock was broken.
11. It **is accepted** that the plan is practical.
12. It can **be inferred** that the cat is on the roof.
13. It **is reported** that the children are waiting.
14. It can **be acknowledged** that the job is hard.
15. It can **be concluded** that the room needs more light.
16. It **is reported** that the train is approaching.
17. It **has been proved** that the lid fits both jars.
18. It **is accepted** that the answer is reasonable.
19. It **is acknowledged** that the hall needs chairs.
20. It **was acknowledged** that the sign was misleading.
21. It can **be acknowledged** that the route is demanding.
22. It **has been found** that the gate needs repairs.
23. It **was agreed** that the group should leave early.
24. It **was established** that the bag belonged to Ana.
25. It **has been established** that the building is sound.
26. It **was reported** that the dog had returned.
27. It **has been found** that the ground is firm.
28. It **was discovered** that the drawer held a map.
29. It **is acknowledged** that the project needs funding.
30. It can **be concluded** that the key is missing.
31. It can **be assumed** that the group is ready.
32. It **is estimated** that the fence is ten metres long.
33. It **was announced** that the fair would open at ten.
34. It can **be accepted** that the delay is unavoidable.
35. It **has been confirmed** that the water tank is full.
36. It **has been confirmed** that the bell is loud enough.
37. It **has been proved** that the motor can run quietly.
38. It **is expected** that the ferry will leave soon.
39. It can **be accepted** that the decision has a cost.
40. It **has been shown** that the cloth dries quickly.