Reported Statements

Had + participio se mantiene

Contamos lo que alguien dijo. I = yo; he = él; she = ella; said that = dijo que. El pasado perfecto had + participio significa había hecho algo y se mantiene en el relato. Copia had y el participio de la cita. Had had es correcto: había tenido. Referencia verbo → participio: be→been; go→gone; eat→eaten; drink→drunk; write→written; read→read; buy→bought; make→made; find→found; see→seen; hear→heard; have→had; know→known; take→taken; speak→spoken; run→run; give→given; teach→taught; wear→worn; swim→swum.

Ejemplo resuelto

Leo: "I had left." → Leo said that he ____.
Leo said that he had left.
Leo dijo que se había ido.

Completa el hueco. Sigue el cambio indicado en esta ficha.

01. Mia: "I had been at home." Dijo que había estado en casa.
Mia said that she _____ at home.
02. Leo: "I had been at school." Dijo que había estado en el colegio.
Leo said that he _____ at school.
03. Ana: "I had gone to the beach." Dijo que había ido a la playa.
Ana said that she _____ to the beach.
04. Tom: "I had gone to the pool." Dijo que había ido a la piscina.
Tom said that he _____ to the pool.
05. Eva: "I had eaten bread." Dijo que había comido pan.
Eva said that she _____ bread.
06. Ben: "I had eaten fruit." Dijo que había comido fruta.
Ben said that he _____ fruit.
07. Mia: "I had drunk milk." Dijo que había bebido leche.
Mia said that she _____ milk.
08. Leo: "I had drunk water." Dijo que había bebido agua.
Leo said that he _____ water.
09. Ana: "I had written poems." Dijo que había escrito poemas.
Ana said that she _____ poems.
10. Tom: "I had written stories." Dijo que había escrito cuentos.
Tom said that he _____ stories.
11. Eva: "I had read comics." Dijo que había leído cómics.
Eva said that she _____ comics.
12. Ben: "I had read magazines." Dijo que había leído revistas.
Ben said that he _____ magazines.
13. Mia: "I had bought bread." Dijo que había comprado pan.
Mia said that she _____ bread.
14. Leo: "I had bought flowers." Dijo que había comprado flores.
Leo said that he _____ flowers.
15. Ana: "I had made cakes." Dijo que había hecho tartas.
Ana said that she _____ cakes.
16. Tom: "I had made toys." Dijo que había hecho juguetes.
Tom said that he _____ toys.
17. Eva: "I had found shells." Dijo que había encontrado conchas.
Eva said that she _____ shells.
18. Ben: "I had found coins." Dijo que había encontrado monedas.
Ben said that he _____ coins.
19. Mia: "I had seen the sea." Dijo que había visto el mar.
Mia said that she _____ the sea.
20. Leo: "I had seen the mountains." Dijo que había visto las montañas.
Leo said that he _____ the mountains.

Had + participio se mantiene

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21. Ana: "I had heard the birds." Dijo que había oído los pájaros.
Ana said that she _____ the birds.

22. Tom: "I had heard the bells." Dijo que había oído las campanas.
Tom said that he _____ the bells.

23. Eva: "I had had a dog." Dijo que había tenido un perro.
Eva said that she _____ a dog.

24. Ben: "I had had a bike." Dijo que había tenido una bici.
Ben said that he _____ a bike.

25. Mia: "I had known the answer." Dijo que había sabido la respuesta.
Mia said that she _____ the answer.

26. Leo: "I had known the song." Dijo que había conocido la canción.
Leo said that he _____ the song.

27. Ana: "I had taken the bus." Dijo que había cogido el autobús.
Ana said that she _____ the bus.

28. Tom: "I had taken the train." Dijo que había cogido el tren.
Tom said that he _____ the train.

29. Eva: "I had spoken English." Dijo que había hablado inglés.
Eva said that she _____ English.

30. Ben: "I had spoken French." Dijo que había hablado francés.
Ben said that he _____ French.

31. Mia: "I had run in the park." Dijo que había corrido en el parque.
Mia said that she _____ in the park.

32. Leo: "I had run on the beach." Dijo que había corrido en la playa.
Leo said that he _____ on the beach.

33. Ana: "I had given food to the cat." Dijo que había dado comida al gato.
Ana said that she _____ food to the cat.

34. Tom: "I had given milk to the dog." Dijo que había dado leche al perro.
Tom said that he _____ milk to the dog.

35. Eva: "I had taught art." Dijo que había enseñado arte.
Eva said that she _____ art.

36. Ben: "I had taught music." Dijo que había enseñado música.
Ben said that he _____ music.

37. Mia: "I had worn a hat." Dijo que había llevado un sombrero.
Mia said that she _____ a hat.

38. Leo: "I had worn a scarf." Dijo que había llevado una bufanda.
Leo said that he _____ a scarf.

39. Ana: "I had swum in the sea." Dijo que había nadado en el mar.
Ana said that she _____ in the sea.

40. Tom: "I had swum in the lake." Dijo que había nadado en el lago.
Tom said that he _____ in the lake.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. Mia said that she **had been** at home.
02. Leo said that he **had been** at school.
03. Ana said that she **had gone** to the beach.
04. Tom said that he **had gone** to the pool.
05. Eva said that she **had eaten** bread.
06. Ben said that he **had eaten** fruit.
07. Mia said that she **had drunk** milk.
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09. Ana said that she **had written** poems.
10. Tom said that he **had written** stories.
11. Eva said that she **had read** comics.
12. Ben said that he **had read** magazines.
13. Mia said that she **had bought** bread.
14. Leo said that he **had bought** flowers.
15. Ana said that she **had made** cakes.
16. Tom said that he **had made** toys.
17. Eva said that she **had found** shells.
18. Ben said that he **had found** coins.
19. Mia said that she **had seen** the sea.
20. Leo said that he **had seen** the mountains.
21. Ana said that she **had heard** the birds.
22. Tom said that he **had heard** the bells.
23. Eva said that she **had had** a dog.
24. Ben said that he **had had** a bike.
25. Mia said that she **had known** the answer.
26. Leo said that he **had known** the song.
27. Ana said that she **had taken** the bus.
28. Tom said that he **had taken** the train.
29. Eva said that she **had spoken** English.
30. Ben said that he **had spoken** French.
31. Mia said that she **had run** in the park.
32. Leo said that he **had run** on the beach.
33. Ana said that she **had given** food to the cat.
34. Tom said that he **had given** milk to the dog.
35. Eva said that she **had taught** art.
36. Ben said that he **had taught** music.
37. Mia said that she **had worn** a hat.
38. Leo said that he **had worn** a scarf.
39. Ana said that she **had swum** in the sea.
40. Tom said that he **had swum** in the lake.