Oraciones de relativo definitorias

Repaso general 2

Estas relativas identifican a una persona o cosa y van sin comas. Personas: who/that; cosas: which/that. Si el relativo hace de sujeto, no se omite. Si tiene función de objeto y hay otro sujeto, puede omitirse. No repitas he, she, it o him. Cuando falte un pronombre, usa el de la pista: hay alternativas válidas.

Ejemplo resuelto

The teacher who helped me is here. → El profesor que me ayudó está aquí.
The book I bought is new. → El libro que compré es nuevo.
La traducción y las instrucciones indican qué forma practicar.

Completa cada hueco; puede faltar una palabra o un grupo.

01. El profesor que trabaja aquí habla español. (who)
The teacher _____ works here speaks Spanish.

02. El libro que está junto a la puerta es viejo. (which)
The book _____ is near the door is old.

03. El profesor que contestó la pregunta está sonriendo. (that)
The teacher _____ answered the question is smiling.

04. El libro que está en el escaparate es barato. (that)
The book _____ is in the window is cheap.

05. El profesor al que invitaron es simpático. (who)
The teacher _____ they invited is friendly.

06. El libro que necesitan es barato. (that)
The book _____ they need is cheap.

07. Los niños que trabajan aquí son simpáticos. (work)
The children who _____ here are friendly.

08. El libro que ellos necesitan es nuevo. (they; need)
The book _____ is new.

09. El enfermero que trabaja aquí habla español. (who)
The nurse _____ works here speaks Spanish.

10. La caja que está junto a la puerta es vieja. (which)
The box _____ is near the door is old.

11. El enfermero que contestó la pregunta está sonriendo. (that)
The nurse _____ answered the question is smiling.

12. La caja que está en el escaparate es barata. (that)
The box _____ is in the window is cheap.

13. El enfermero al que invitaron es simpático. (who)
The nurse _____ they invited is friendly.

14. La caja que necesitan es barata. (that)
The box _____ they need is cheap.

15. Los niños que estudian aquí son simpáticos. (study)
The children who _____ here are friendly.

16. La caja que ellos necesitan es nueva. (they; need)
The box _____ is new.

17. El cocinero que trabaja aquí habla español. (who)
The cook _____ works here speaks Spanish.

18. El teléfono que está junto a la puerta es viejo. (which)
The phone _____ is near the door is old.

19. El cocinero que contestó la pregunta está sonriendo. (that)
The cook _____ answered the question is smiling.

20. El teléfono que está en el escaparate es barato. (that)
The phone _____ is in the window is cheap.

Repaso general 2

Completa cada hueco; puede faltar una palabra o un grupo.

21. El cocinero al que invitaron es simpático. (who)
The cook _____ they invited is friendly.

22. El teléfono que necesitan es barato. (that)
The phone _____ they need is cheap.

23. Los niños que cantan aquí son simpáticos. (sing)
The children who _____ here are friendly.

24. El teléfono que ellos necesitan es nuevo. (they; need)
The phone _____ is new.

25. El vecino que trabaja aquí habla español. (who)
The neighbor _____ works here speaks Spanish.

26. La bicicleta que está junto a la puerta es vieja. (which)
The bike _____ is near the door is old.

27. El vecino que contestó la pregunta está sonriendo. (that)
The neighbor _____ answered the question is smiling.

28. La bicicleta que está en el escaparate es barata. (that)
The bike _____ is in the window is cheap.

29. El vecino al que invitaron es simpático. (who)
The neighbor _____ they invited is friendly.

30. La bicicleta que necesitan es barata. (that)
The bike _____ they need is cheap.

31. Los niños que cocinan aquí son simpáticos. (cook)
The children who _____ here are friendly.

32. La bicicleta que ellos necesitan es nueva. (they; need)
The bike _____ is new.

33. El cantante que trabaja aquí habla español. (who)
The singer _____ works here speaks Spanish.

34. El reloj que está junto a la puerta es viejo. (which)
The watch _____ is near the door is old.

35. El cantante que contestó la pregunta está sonriendo. (that)
The singer _____ answered the question is smiling.

36. El reloj que está en el escaparate es barato. (that)
The watch _____ is in the window is cheap.

37. El cantante al que invitaron es simpático. (who)
The singer _____ they invited is friendly.

38. El reloj que necesitan es barato. (that)
The watch _____ they need is cheap.

39. Los niños que juegan aquí son simpáticos. (play)
The children who _____ here are friendly.

40. El reloj que ellos necesitan es nuevo. (they; need)
The watch _____ is new.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. The teacher **who** works here speaks Spanish.
02. The book **which** is near the door is old.
03. The teacher **that** answered the question is smiling.
04. The book **that** is in the window is cheap.
05. The teacher **who** they invited is friendly.
06. The book **that** they need is cheap.
07. The children who **work** here are friendly.
08. The book **they need** is new.
09. The nurse **who** works here speaks Spanish.
10. The box **which** is near the door is old.
11. The nurse **that** answered the question is smiling.
12. The box **that** is in the window is cheap.
13. The nurse **who** they invited is friendly.
14. The box **that** they need is cheap.
15. The children who **study** here are friendly.
16. The box **they need** is new.
17. The cook **who** works here speaks Spanish.
18. The phone **which** is near the door is old.
19. The cook **that** answered the question is smiling.
20. The phone **that** is in the window is cheap.
21. The cook **who** they invited is friendly.
22. The phone **that** they need is cheap.
23. The children who **sing** here are friendly.
24. The phone **they need** is new.
25. The neighbor **who** works here speaks Spanish.
26. The bike **which** is near the door is old.
27. The neighbor **that** answered the question is smiling.
28. The bike **that** is in the window is cheap.
29. The neighbor **who** they invited is friendly.
30. The bike **that** they need is cheap.
31. The children who **cook** here are friendly.
32. The bike **they need** is new.
33. The singer **who** works here speaks Spanish.
34. The watch **which** is near the door is old.
35. The singer **that** answered the question is smiling.
36. The watch **that** is in the window is cheap.
37. The singer **who** they invited is friendly.
38. The watch **that** they need is cheap.
39. The children who **play** here are friendly.
40. The watch **they need** is new.