# Oraciones de relativo explicativas

## Which como sujeto u objeto: cosas

**Which** introduce una relativa explicativa sobre una cosa o un animal. Puede ser el sujeto o el objeto de la relativa. Se escribe entre comas; en este tipo de ejercicio no uses that.

**Ejemplo resuelto**

The old camera, which belonged to my grandfather, still works. (La cámara antigua, que pertenecía a mi abuelo, aún funciona.)

Un hueco puede abarcar más de una palabra; sigue la instrucción.

**Completa cada oración con which.**

**01.** El portátil, que Maya usa para trabajar, necesita una batería nueva.
The laptop, _____ Maya uses for work, needs a new battery.

**02.** El menú, que cambia cada semana, incluye opciones vegetarianas.
The menu, _____ changes every week, includes vegetarian options.

**03.** El bosque, que cubre la ladera norte, es hogar de zorros.
The forest, _____ covers the northern slope, is home to foxes.

**04.** El documental, que vimos en clase, ganó un premio internacional.
The documentary, _____ we watched in class, won an international award.

**05.** La canción, que escribió Ben, se hizo muy popular.
The song, _____ Ben wrote, became very popular.

**06.** La tienda en línea, que abrió el año pasado, vende artículos hechos a mano.
The online store, _____ opened last year, sells handmade goods.

**07.** La alfombra, que tejieron a mano, tardó meses en terminarse.
The rug, _____ they wove by hand, took months to finish.

**08.** La tormenta, que duró toda la noche, dañó varios tejados.
The storm, _____ lasted all night, damaged several roofs.

**09.** La maleta, que Leo dejó en consigna, estaba llena de libros.
The suitcase, _____ Leo left in storage, was full of books.

**10.** La cafetera, que Owen recibió por su cumpleaños, hace un café excelente.
The coffee maker, _____ Owen received for a birthday, makes excellent coffee.

**11.** El auditorio, que tiene una acústica excelente, acogerá el congreso.
The auditorium, _____ has excellent acoustics, will host the conference.

**12.** El sendero, que bordea el lago, está cerrado por obras.
The path, _____ runs along the lake, is closed for repairs.

**13.** El puente, que se construyó en 1890, sigue abierto.
The bridge, _____ was built in 1890, is still open.

**14.** El periódico local, que se fundó hace cien años, sigue siendo independiente.
The local newspaper, _____ was founded a hundred years ago, is still independent.

**15.** La exposición, que atrae a muchos visitantes, cierra los lunes.
The exhibition, _____ attracts many visitors, is closed on Mondays.

**16.** El paquete, que Ben esperaba, llegó esta mañana.
The package, _____ Ben was expecting, arrived this morning.

**17.** La escultura, que Ben vio en la entrada, está hecha de bronce.
The sculpture, _____ Ben saw at the entrance, is made of bronze.

**18.** El informe, que leyó Leo, contiene datos recientes.
The report, _____ Leo read, contains recent data.

**19.** La carta, que Owen encontró en un cajón, tenía fecha de 1942.
The letter, _____ Owen found in a drawer, was dated 1942.

**20.** La impresora, que Ben compró el mes pasado, ya no funciona.
The printer, _____ Ben bought last month, no longer works.

## Which como sujeto u objeto: cosas

**Completa según la traducción. Continúan los ejercicios de la misma práctica.**

**21.** El museo, que abrió sus puertas en 1920, renovará sus salas.
The museum, _____ opened in 1920, will renovate its galleries.

**22.** La fuente termal, que alcanza los cuarenta grados, recibe visitantes todo el año.
The hot spring, _____ reaches forty degrees, attracts visitors all year.

**23.** El móvil, que Leo dejó en el taxi, apareció en recepción.
The phone, _____ Leo left in the taxi, turned up at reception.

**24.** El satélite, que toma imágenes de la Tierra, se lanzó en abril.
The satellite, _____ takes pictures of Earth, was launched in April.

**25.** El tren, que sale a las ocho, llega antes de las diez.
The train, _____ leaves at eight, arrives before ten.

**26.** El faro, que guía a los barcos, se ve desde la carretera.
The lighthouse, _____ guides ships, can be seen from the road.

**27.** El ferry, que cruza la bahía, funciona todo el año.
The ferry, _____ crosses the bay, runs all year round.

**28.** La fuente, que está junto a la entrada, se restauró el año pasado.
The fountain, _____ stands by the entrance, was restored last year.

**29.** El mercado, que ocupa toda la plaza, abre los domingos.
The market, _____ fills the whole square, opens on Sundays.

**30.** La novela, que inspiró la película, se publicó en 1998.
The novel, _____ inspired the film, was published in 1998.

**31.** El puente colgante, que cruza el desfiladero, atrae a muchos excursionistas.
The suspension bridge, _____ crosses the gorge, attracts many hikers.

**32.** La aplicación, que ayuda a organizar tareas, es gratuita.
The app, _____ helps people organize tasks, is free.

**33.** La receta, que Leo adaptó, no lleva productos lácteos.
The recipe, _____ Leo adapted, contains no dairy products.

**34.** La receta, que Owen encontró en un libro antiguo, lleva azafrán.
The recipe, _____ Owen found in an old book, contains saffron.

**35.** El reloj, que pertenecía a la familia, se detuvo anoche.
The watch, _____ belonged to the family, stopped last night.

**36.** El manuscrito, que encontró Leo en el archivo, estaba incompleto.
The manuscript, _____ Leo found in the archive, was incomplete.

**37.** El cuadro, que compró Owen en una subasta, es del siglo XIX.
The painting, _____ Owen bought at an auction, dates from the nineteenth century.

**38.** La bicicleta, que pesa muy poco, cabe en el maletero.
The bicycle, _____ weighs very little, fits in the trunk.

**39.** El dron, que sobrevuela la costa, envía imágenes en directo.
The drone, _____ flies over the coast, sends live images.

**40.** La película, que rodaron en Escocia, se estrenará en otoño.
The movie, _____ they filmed in Scotland, will be released in the fall.

## Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

**01.** The laptop, **which** Maya uses for work, needs a new battery.
**02.** The menu, **which** changes every week, includes vegetarian options.
**03.** The forest, **which** covers the northern slope, is home to foxes.
**04.** The documentary, **which** we watched in class, won an international award.
**05.** The song, **which** Ben wrote, became very popular.
**06.** The online store, **which** opened last year, sells handmade goods.
**07.** The rug, **which** they wove by hand, took months to finish.
**08.** The storm, **which** lasted all night, damaged several roofs.
**09.** The suitcase, **which** Leo left in storage, was full of books.
**10.** The coffee maker, **which** Owen received for a birthday, makes excellent coffee.
**11.** The auditorium, **which** has excellent acoustics, will host the conference.
**12.** The path, **which** runs along the lake, is closed for repairs.
**13.** The bridge, **which** was built in 1890, is still open.
**14.** The local newspaper, **which** was founded a hundred years ago, is still independent.
**15.** The exhibition, **which** attracts many visitors, is closed on Mondays.
**16.** The package, **which** Ben was expecting, arrived this morning.
**17.** The sculpture, **which** Ben saw at the entrance, is made of bronze.
**18.** The report, **which** Leo read, contains recent data.
**19.** The letter, **which** Owen found in a drawer, was dated 1942.
**20.** The printer, **which** Ben bought last month, no longer works.
**21.** The museum, **which** opened in 1920, will renovate its galleries.
**22.** The hot spring, **which** reaches forty degrees, attracts visitors all year.
**23.** The phone, **which** Leo left in the taxi, turned up at reception.
**24.** The satellite, **which** takes pictures of Earth, was launched in April.
**25.** The train, **which** leaves at eight, arrives before ten.
**26.** The lighthouse, **which** guides ships, can be seen from the road.
**27.** The ferry, **which** crosses the bay, runs all year round.
**28.** The fountain, **which** stands by the entrance, was restored last year.
**29.** The market, **which** fills the whole square, opens on Sundays.
**30.** The novel, **which** inspired the film, was published in 1998.
**31.** The suspension bridge, **which** crosses the gorge, attracts many hikers.
**32.** The app, **which** helps people organize tasks, is free.
**33.** The recipe, **which** Leo adapted, contains no dairy products.
**34.** The recipe, **which** Owen found in an old book, contains saffron.
**35.** The watch, **which** belonged to the family, stopped last night.
**36.** The manuscript, **which** Leo found in the archive, was incomplete.
**37.** The painting, **which** Owen bought at an auction, dates from the nineteenth century.
**38.** The bicycle, **which** weighs very little, fits in the trunk.
**39.** The drone, **which** flies over the coast, sends live images.
**40.** The movie, **which** they filmed in Scotland, will be released in the fall.