Oraciones de relativo explicativas

Repaso: distintas formas de relativas explicativas

Elige el relativo según la función: **who/whom** para personas, **which** para cosas o situaciones, **whose** para posesión y **where/when** para lugar y tiempo. También puede aparecer preposición + relativo.

Ejemplo resuelto

Nina, who works nearby, owns a café, which opens early. (Nina, que trabaja cerca, tiene una cafetería, que abre temprano.)

Un hueco puede abarcar más de una palabra; sigue la instrucción.

Completa cada hueco con la forma adecuada. Respeta la construcción formal cuando haya una preposición delante del relativo.

01. La enfermera, que trabaja en la planta infantil, habla galés.
The nurse, _____ works on the children's ward, speaks Welsh.

02. El documental, que dura noventa minutos, trata sobre los océanos.
The documentary, _____ lasts ninety minutes, is about the oceans.

03. La máquina, que imprime etiquetas, se averió ayer.
The machine, _____ prints labels, broke down yesterday.

04. La galería, que expone artistas locales, cierra los martes.
The gallery, _____ exhibits local artists, is closed on Tuesdays.

05. La novela, que recibió buenas críticas, se ha traducido al francés.
The novel, _____ received good reviews, has been translated into French.

06. La obra, que Owen vio el sábado, dura dos horas.
The play, _____ Owen saw on Saturday, lasts two hours.

07. El centro, donde se celebrará la feria, está junto al río.
The center, _____ the fair will be held, is by the river.

08. La aplicación, que Owen descargó ayer, organiza las facturas.
The app, _____ Owen downloaded yesterday, organizes bills.

09. El puente, por el que cruzaron los ciclistas, se cerrará mañana.
The bridge, _____ the cyclists crossed, will close tomorrow.

10. El vecino, que toca el violonchelo, ensaya por las tardes.
The neighbor, _____ plays the cello, rehearses in the evenings.

11. El médico, que estudió en Chicago, atiende a niños.
The doctor, _____ studied in Chicago, treats children.

12. La escuela, cuyas ventanas se restauraron, reabrió en septiembre.
The school, _____ windows were restored, reopened in September.

13. El premio se anunció en directo, lo cual emocionó al público.
The award was announced live, _____ moved the audience.

14. La empresa, cuyo director se jubiló, nombró a una sucesora.
The company, _____ director retired, appointed a successor.

15. El paquete, que Maya pidió la semana pasada, llegó hoy.
The package, _____ Maya ordered last week, arrived today.

16. La profesora, que dirige el club de ciencias, preparó un experimento.
The teacher, _____ runs the science club, prepared an experiment.

17. El escritor, que nació en Texas, vive ahora en Maine.
The writer, _____ was born in Texas, now lives in Maine.

18. La artista, cuyo mural cubre la pared, vive en Miami.
The artist, _____ mural covers the wall, lives in Miami.

19. El teatro, que abrió en 1912, necesita una reforma.
The theater, _____ opened in 1912, needs renovation.

20. El otoño, cuando oscurece temprano, es ideal para leer.
Autumn, _____ it gets dark early, is a good time to read.

Repaso: distintas formas de relativas explicativas

Completa según la traducción. Continúan los ejercicios de la misma práctica.

21. El perro, cuya pata se había lastimado, descansó toda la tarde.
The dog, _____ paw had been hurt, rested all afternoon.

22. La empresa, para la que trabaja Sara, abrió otra oficina.
The company, _____ Sara works, opened another office.

23. El guía, que conoce cada sendero, nos esperó en la entrada.
The guide, _____ knows every path, waited for us at the entrance.

24. El hotel, cuyo jardín da al mar, está completo.
The hotel, _____ garden faces the sea, is fully booked.

25. La vecina, a quien saludé, paseaba a su perro.
The neighbor, _____ I greeted, was walking her dog.

26. El parque, donde Leo corre cada mañana, abre al amanecer.
The park, _____ Leo runs every morning, opens at dawn.

27. La médica, que vive en York, dirige el equipo.
The doctor, _____ lives in York, leads the team.

28. La cantante, cuyo nuevo sencillo Maya escuchó, actuará esta noche.
The singer, _____ new single Maya heard, will perform tonight.

29. El cocinero, cuya receta ganó el premio, trabaja en Bristol.
The cook, _____ recipe won the prize, works in Bristol.

30. La actriz, que protagoniza la serie, nació en Gales.
The actress, _____ stars in the series, was born in Wales.

31. El capitán, cuya tripulación confía en él, revisó el barco.
The captain, _____ crew trusts him, checked the boat.

32. La tienda, que Leo recomendó, vende muebles antiguos.
The shop, _____ Leo recommended, sells antique furniture.

33. El puente, que cruza el valle, permanecerá cerrado.
The bridge, _____ crosses the valley, will remain closed.

34. La pianista, que estudió en Viena, dará una clase magistral.
The pianist, _____ studied in Vienna, will give a masterclass.

35. El periodista, que entrevistó a Sara, publicará la historia mañana.
The journalist, _____ interviewed Sara, will publish the story tomorrow.

36. El lunes, cuando comenzó el curso, hacía mucho calor.
Monday, _____ the course began, was very hot.

37. El tren salió a tiempo, lo cual facilitó el viaje.
The train left on time, _____ made the journey easier.

38. El perro, cuyo dueño trabaja en la estación, es muy tranquilo.
The dog, _____ owner works at the station, is very calm.

39. El reloj, cuya correa se rompió, era un regalo de Nina.
The watch, _____ strap broke, was a gift from Nina.

40. La doctora, a quien los pacientes valoran, trabaja aquí.
The doctor, _____ the patients value, works here.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. The nurse, **who** works on the children's ward, speaks Welsh.
02. The documentary, **which** lasts ninety minutes, is about the oceans.
03. The machine, **which** prints labels, broke down yesterday.
04. The gallery, **which** exhibits local artists, is closed on Tuesdays.
05. The novel, **which** received good reviews, has been translated into French.
06. The play, **which** Owen saw on Saturday, lasts two hours.
07. The center, **where** the fair will be held, is by the river.
08. The app, **which** Owen downloaded yesterday, organizes bills.
09. The bridge, **over which** the cyclists crossed, will close tomorrow.
10. The neighbor, **who** plays the cello, rehearses in the evenings.
11. The doctor, **who** studied in Chicago, treats children.
12. The school, **whose** windows were restored, reopened in September.
13. The award was announced live, **which** moved the audience.
14. The company, **whose** director retired, appointed a successor.
15. The package, **which** Maya ordered last week, arrived today.
16. The teacher, **who** runs the science club, prepared an experiment.
17. The writer, **who** was born in Texas, now lives in Maine.
18. The artist, **whose** mural covers the wall, lives in Miami.
19. The theater, **which** opened in 1912, needs renovation.
20. Autumn, **when** it gets dark early, is a good time to read.
21. The dog, **whose** paw had been hurt, rested all afternoon.
22. The company, **for which** Sara works, opened another office.
23. The guide, **who** knows every path, waited for us at the entrance.
24. The hotel, **whose** garden faces the sea, is fully booked.
25. The neighbor, **whom** I greeted, was walking her dog.
26. The park, **where** Leo runs every morning, opens at dawn.
27. The doctor, **who** lives in York, leads the team.
28. The singer, **whose** new single Maya heard, will perform tonight.
29. The cook, **whose** recipe won the prize, works in Bristol.
30. The actress, **who** stars in the series, was born in Wales.
31. The captain, **whose** crew trusts him, checked the boat.
32. The shop, **which** Leo recommended, sells antique furniture.
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