Oraciones de relativo explicativas

Preposición + whom/which

En el registro formal, una preposición puede ir delante del relativo: to whom para una persona y in which para una cosa. En la relativa explicativa se conservan las comas.

Ejemplo resuelto

Marta, to whom I sent the forms, replied today. (Marta, a quien envié los formularios, respondió hoy.)

Un hueco puede abarcar más de una palabra; sigue la instrucción.

Completa con preposición + whom o preposición + which, según el antecedente.

01. La consultora, para quien Nina tradujo el folleto, trabaja en Seattle.
The consultant, _____ Nina translated the brochure, works in Seattle.

02. El colega, de quien aprendí el programa, se jubiló.
The colleague, _____ I learned the software, has retired.

03. La cámara, con la que grabaron el partido, pertenece al club.
The camera, _____ they recorded the game, belongs to the club.

04. El científico, con quien compartieron las muestras, trabaja en Boston.
The scientist, _____ they shared the samples, works in Boston.

05. La colega, con quien Maya trabajó, se trasladó a Boston.
The colleague, _____ Maya worked, moved to Boston.

06. El acuerdo, bajo el cual opera la cooperativa, se renovó.
The agreement, _____ the cooperative operates, was renewed.

07. El método, mediante el que Ben resolvió el problema, es rápido.
The method, _____ Ben solved the problem, is quick.

08. El principio, en el que se basa el método, es sencillo.
The principle, _____ the method is based, is simple.

09. El artista, con quien colaboró el museo, vive en Glasgow.
The artist, _____ the museum collaborated, lives in Glasgow.

10. La causa, por la que Owen presentó una queja, se investigará.
The reason, _____ Owen filed a complaint, will be investigated.

11. El sistema, mediante el cual enviaron los datos, es seguro.
The system, _____ they sent the data, is secure.

12. El profesor, a quien Maya pidió consejo, respondió enseguida.
The professor, _____ Maya asked for advice, replied at once.

13. La persona, a quien Nina confió las llaves, vive arriba.
The person, _____ Nina entrusted the keys, lives upstairs.

14. La voluntaria, de quien recibimos ayuda, vive en Denver.
The volunteer, _____ we received help, lives in Denver.

15. La directora, para quien Sara preparó el resumen, lo recibió ayer.
The director, _____ Sara prepared the summary, received it yesterday.

16. El proyecto, en el que invirtió la empresa, generará empleos.
The project, _____ the company invested, will create jobs.

17. El médico, de quien recibimos una segunda opinión, trabaja en Cardiff.
The doctor, _____ we received a second opinion, works in Cardiff.

18. La consultora, de quien recibieron el consejo, se jubiló.
The consultant, _____ they received the advice, has retired.

19. La profesora, para quien preparé las notas, las revisó enseguida.
The teacher, _____ I prepared the notes, checked them at once.

20. La norma, a la que se refiere el manual, entró en vigor en mayo.
The rule, _____ the manual refers, came into effect in May.

Preposición + whom/which

Completa según la traducción. Continúan los ejercicios de la misma práctica.

21. La persona, a quien entregué las llaves, estaba en recepción.
The person, _____ I handed the keys, was at reception.

22. La investigadora, con quien compartieron los resultados, trabaja en Leeds.
The researcher, _____ they shared the results, works in Leeds.

23. La médica, con quien habló el director, presentó los datos.
The doctor, _____ the director spoke, presented the data.

24. La novela, sobre la que escribió Ben, ganó un premio.
The novel, _____ Ben wrote, won a prize.

25. La propuesta, sobre la que votó el consejo, fue aprobada.
The proposal, _____ the board voted, was approved.

26. El cliente, para quien diseñaron la etiqueta, vende café.
The client, _____ they designed the label, sells coffee.

27. La actriz, para quien diseñaron el vestido, llegó a las ocho.
The actress, _____ they designed the dress, arrived at eight.

28. El cuchillo, con el que cortaron el cable, está en el taller.
The knife, _____ they cut the cable, is in the workshop.

29. La herramienta, con la que cortaron el metal, era nueva.
The tool, _____ they cut the metal, was new.

30. El abogado, con quien Nina revisó el contrato, trabaja en Austin.
The lawyer, _____ Nina reviewed the contract, works in Austin.

31. El asunto, sobre el que debatieron, sigue sin resolverse.
The issue, _____ they debated, remains unresolved.

32. La herramienta, con la que Owen reparó la persiana, era antigua.
The tool, _____ Owen repaired the blind, was old.

33. La condición, bajo la que firmaron el acuerdo, quedó por escrito.
The condition, _____ they signed the agreement, was put in writing.

34. El contrato, bajo el cual se hizo el pago, venció ayer.
The contract, _____ the payment was made, expired yesterday.

35. El cliente, a quien enviamos una muestra, pidió más información.
The client, _____ we sent a sample, asked for more information.

36. El informe, en el que basaron la decisión, contenía un error.
The report, _____ they based the decision, contained an error.

37. El dispositivo, con el que Leo grabó el audio, pesa muy poco.
The device, _____ Leo recorded the audio, is very light.

38. El correo, al que Leo respondió, contenía una invitación.
The email, _____ Leo replied, contained an invitation.

39. El asesor, a quien escribí el lunes, respondió hoy.
The adviser, _____ I wrote on Monday, replied today.

40. La fecha, en la que se apoyaba el cálculo, era incorrecta.
The date, _____ the calculation was based, was incorrect.

Soluciones

Frases completas. Solo la respuesta del hueco va en negrita.

01. The consultant, **for whom** Nina translated the brochure, works in Seattle.
02. The colleague, **from whom** I learned the software, has retired.
03. The camera, **with which** they recorded the game, belongs to the club.
04. The scientist, **with whom** they shared the samples, works in Boston.
05. The colleague, **with whom** Maya worked, moved to Boston.
06. The agreement, **under which** the cooperative operates, was renewed.
07. The method, **by which** Ben solved the problem, is quick.
08. The principle, **on which** the method is based, is simple.
09. The artist, **with whom** the museum collaborated, lives in Glasgow.
10. The reason, **for which** Owen filed a complaint, will be investigated.
11. The system, **through which** they sent the data, is secure.
12. The professor, **to whom** Maya asked for advice, replied at once.
13. The person, **to whom** Nina entrusted the keys, lives upstairs.
14. The volunteer, **from whom** we received help, lives in Denver.
15. The director, **for whom** Sara prepared the summary, received it yesterday.
16. The project, **in which** the company invested, will create jobs.
17. The doctor, **from whom** we received a second opinion, works in Cardiff.
18. The consultant, **from whom** they received the advice, has retired.
19. The teacher, **for whom** I prepared the notes, checked them at once.
20. The rule, **to which** the manual refers, came into effect in May.
21. The person, **to whom** I handed the keys, was at reception.
22. The researcher, **with whom** they shared the results, works in Leeds.
23. The doctor, **with whom** the director spoke, presented the data.
24. The novel, **about which** Ben wrote, won a prize.
25. The proposal, **on which** the board voted, was approved.
26. The client, **for whom** they designed the label, sells coffee.
27. The actress, **for whom** they designed the dress, arrived at eight.
28. The knife, **with which** they cut the cable, is in the workshop.
29. The tool, **with which** they cut the metal, was new.
30. The lawyer, **with whom** Nina reviewed the contract, works in Austin.
31. The issue, **about which** they debated, remains unresolved.
32. The tool, **with which** Owen repaired the blind, was old.
33. The condition, **under which** they signed the agreement, was put in writing.
34. The contract, **under which** the payment was made, expired yesterday.
35. The client, **to whom** we sent a sample, asked for more information.
36. The report, **on which** they based the decision, contained an error.
37. The device, **with which** Leo recorded the audio, is very light.
38. The email, **to which** Leo replied, contained an invitation.
39. The adviser, **to whom** I wrote on Monday, replied today.
40. The date, **on which** the calculation was based, was incorrect.