Do, make, have y take: combinaciones frecuentes

En inglés, algunas palabras suelen ir juntas. Usamos do para muchas tareas, make para crear o producir algo, have para comidas y experiencias, y take para acciones como hacer una foto o respirar hondo. Algunas expresiones aceptan dos opciones; las soluciones lo indican.

Ejemplos resueltos / Worked examples

I do my homework. (Hago los deberes.) / She made a cake. (Hizo un pastel.) / We had breakfast. (Desayunamos.) / He took a photo. (Hizo una foto.)

Complete each sentence or change it as instructed. Check the whole expression.

Completa cada frase o cámbiala según la consigna. Fíjate en la expresión completa.

01. Planeamos hacer las tareas de casa este fin de semana.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: We plan to ___ the housework this weekend.

02. Lucas quiere hacer la compra después del cole.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Lucas wants to ___ the shopping after school.

03. Planeamos hacerme un favor este fin de semana.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: We plan to ___ a favour for me this weekend.

04. Noah quiere cometer un error después del cole.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Noah wants to ___ a mistake after school.

05. Owen quiere hacer una promesa después del cole.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Owen wants to ___ a promise after school.

06. Leo quiere hacer una lista después del cole.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Leo wants to ___ a list after school.

07. Lucas quiere progresar después del cole.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Lucas wants to ___ progress after school.

08. Sam quiere fregar los platos después del cole.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Sam wants to ___ the dishes after school.

09. Noah quiere hacer ejercicio después del cole.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Noah wants to ___ some exercise after school.

10. Owen quiere hacer un buen trabajo después del cole.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Owen wants to ___ a good job after school.

11. Expresión en español: tener dolor de cabeza.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ a headache.

12. Expresión en español: charlar.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ a chat.

13. Expresión en español: pasarlo bien.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ a good time.

14. Expresión en español: estar resfriado.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ a cold.

15. Expresión en español: comer.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ a meal.

16. Expresión en español: hacer una foto.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ a photo.

17. Expresión en español: respirar hondo.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ a deep breath.

18. Expresión en español: ir en autobús.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ the bus.

19. Expresión en español: apuntar un recado.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ a message.

20. Expresión en español: cuidar las plantas.
Choose the verb that fits this expression: ___ care of the plants.

Continúa / Continue

21. ¿Alguna vez has hecho la cama?
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Have you ever ___ the bed?

22. Ahora mismo, Leo está respirando hondo.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Right now, Leo is ___ a deep breath.

23. ¿Alguna vez has hecho ejercicio?
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Have you ever ___ some exercise?

24. Ahora mismo, Owen está desayunando.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Right now, Owen is ___ breakfast.

25. Ahora mismo, Lucas está cogiendo el autobús.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Right now, Lucas is ___ the bus.

26. Ahora mismo, Noah está haciendo un favor.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Right now, Noah is ___ a favour.

27. Ahora mismo, Leo está charlando.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Right now, Leo is ___ a chat.

28. Ahora mismo, Sam está apuntando un recado.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Right now, Sam is ___ a message.

29. Ahora mismo, Owen está cometiendo un error.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Right now, Owen is ___ a mistake.

30. Ahora mismo, Lucas está cenando.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Right now, Lucas is ___ dinner.

31. Nora descansa cada día. Cámbiala al pasado.
Rewrite in the past: “Nora takes a break every day.”

32. Owen ya ha hecho la cama. Completa con el participio de make.
Complete the present perfect: “Owen has already ___ the bed.” (make)

33. Sam dio un paseo ayer. Escribe la frase en negativo.
Make this past sentence negative: “Sam took a walk yesterday.”

34. Leo progresa cada sábado. Cámbiala al pasado.
Rewrite in the past: “Leo makes progress every Saturday.”

35. Leo progresó ayer. Escribe la frase en negativo.
Make this past sentence negative: “Leo made progress yesterday.”

36. Owen ya ha respirado hondo. Completa con el participio de take.
Complete the present perfect: “Owen has already ___ a deep breath.” (take)

37. Mia hace una promesa cada día. Cámbiala al pasado.
Rewrite in the past: “Mia makes a promise every day.”

38. Yo ya he hecho una lista. Completa con el participio de make.
Complete the present perfect: “I have already ___ a list.” (make)

39. Sofia coge el autobús cada día. Cámbiala al pasado.
Rewrite in the past: “Sofia takes the bus every day.”

40. Ella apuntó un recado ayer. Escribe la frase en negativo.
Make this past sentence negative: “Ella took a message yesterday.”

Soluciones / Answer key

En negrita aparece el verbo o la expresión que se practica. En algunas frases, dos opciones son correctas. / The verb or expression being practised is in bold. Two options are accepted where shown.

01. do

02. do

03. do

04. make

05. make

06. make

07. make

08. do

09. do

10. do

11. have

12. have

13. have

14. have

15. have

16. take

17. take

18. take

19. take

20. take

21. made

22. taking

23. done

24. having

25. taking

26. doing

27. having

28. taking

29. making

30. having

31. Yesterday, Nora **took** a break.

32. made

33. Sam **did not take** a walk yesterday.

34. Yesterday, Leo **made** progress.

35. Leo **did not make** progress yesterday.

36. taken

37. Yesterday, Mia **made** a promise.

38. made

39. Yesterday, Sofia **took** the bus.

40. Ella **did not take** a message yesterday.