Do, make, have y take: combinaciones frecuentes

En inglés, algunas palabras suelen ir juntas. Usamos do para muchas tareas, make para crear o producir algo, have para comidas y experiencias, y take para acciones como hacer una foto o respirar hondo. Algunas expresiones aceptan dos opciones; las soluciones lo indican.

Ejemplos resueltos / Worked examples

I do my homework. (Hago los deberes.) / She made a cake. (Hizo un pastel.) / We had breakfast. (Desayunamos.) / He took a photo. (Hizo una foto.)

Complete each sentence or change it as instructed. Check the whole expression.

Completa cada frase o cámbiala según la consigna. Fíjate en la expresión completa.

01. Van a hacer una lista antes del partido.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: They are going to ___ a list before the game.

02. ¿Puedes progresar hoy?
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Can you ___ progress today?

03. Van a fregar los platos antes del partido.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: They are going to ___ the dishes before the game.

04. ¿Puedes hacer ejercicio hoy?
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Can you ___ some exercise today?

05. Van a hacer un buen trabajo antes del partido.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: They are going to ___ a good job before the game.

06. ¿Puedes tomar una decisión hoy?
Complete with do or make in the form needed: Can you ___ a decision today?

07. Van a pedir una cita antes del partido.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: They are going to ___ an appointment before the game.

08. Los niños no deben hacer ruido durante la función.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: The children must not ___ a noise during the show.

09. Van a hacer los deberes antes del partido.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: They are going to ___ my homework before the game.

10. Van a poner la lavadora antes del partido.
Complete with do or make in the form needed: They are going to ___ the laundry before the game.

11. Expresión en español: tener dolor de cabeza.
Finish the English expression: ___ a headache.

12. Expresión en español: charlar.
Finish the English expression: ___ a chat.

13. Expresión en español: pasarlo bien.
Finish the English expression: ___ a good time.

14. Expresión en español: estar resfriado.
Finish the English expression: ___ a cold.

15. Expresión en español: comer.
Finish the English expression: ___ a meal.

16. Expresión en español: hacer una foto.
Finish the English expression: ___ a photo.

17. Expresión en español: respirar hondo.
Finish the English expression: ___ a deep breath.

18. Expresión en español: ir en autobús.
Finish the English expression: ___ the bus.

19. Expresión en español: apuntar un recado.
Finish the English expression: ___ a message.

20. Expresión en español: cuidar las plantas.
Finish the English expression: ___ care of the plants.

Continúa / Continue

21. Nora ya ha hecho un favor.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Nora has already ___ a favour.

22. Tenemos que charlar antes de las seis.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: We need to ___ a chat before 6.

23. Ella ya ha apuntado un recado.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Ella has already ___ a message.

24. Tenemos que cometer un error antes de las seis.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: We need to ___ a mistake before 6.

25. Mia ya ha cenado.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Mia has already ___ dinner.

26. Tenemos que cuidar al perro antes de las seis.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: We need to ___ care of the dog before 6.

27. Ava ya ha hecho un pastel.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Ava has already ___ a cake.

28. Tenemos que pasarlo bien antes de las seis.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: We need to ___ a good time before 6.

29. Sofia ya ha hecho los deberes.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Sofia has already ___ homework.

30. Mia ya ha tomado una decisión.
Complete with the correct form of do, make, have or take: Mia has already ___ a decision.

31. Ava ya ha hecho un crucigrama. Completa con el participio de do.
Complete the present perfect: “Ava has already ___ a crossword.” (do)

32. Owen respira hondo cada sábado. Cámbiala al pasado.
Rewrite in the past: “Owen takes a deep breath every Saturday.”

33. Owen respiró hondo ayer. Formula la pregunta.
Ask a question about this sentence: “Owen took a deep breath yesterday.”

34. Sam hizo ejercicio ayer. Formula la pregunta.
Ask a question about this sentence: “Sam did some exercise yesterday.”

35. Yo ya he progresado. Completa con el participio de make.
Complete the present perfect: “I have already ___ progress.” (make)

36. Mia ya ha tomado algo de comer. Completa con el participio de have.
Complete the present perfect: “Mia has already ___ a snack.” (have)

37. Ella ya ha hecho una llamada. Completa con el participio de make.
Complete the present perfect: “Ella has already ___ a phone call.” (make)

38. Sofia hizo una lista ayer. Escribe la frase en negativo.
Make this past sentence negative: “Sofia made a list yesterday.”

39. Ava hace un favor todos los domingos. Formula la pregunta.
Ask a question about this sentence: “Ava does a favour every Sunday.”

40. Lucas ya ha desayunado. Completa con el participio de have.
Complete the present perfect: “Lucas has already ___ breakfast.” (have)

Soluciones / Answer key

En negrita aparece el verbo o la expresión que se practica. En algunas frases, dos opciones son correctas. / The verb or expression being practised is in bold. Two options are accepted where shown.

01. make

02. make

03. do

04. do

05. do

06. make

07. make

08. make

09. do

10. do

11. have

12. have

13. have

14. have

15. have

16. take

17. take

18. take

19. take

20. take

21. done

22. have

23. taken

24. make

25. had

26. take

27. made

28. have

29. done

30. made

31. done

32. Yesterday, Owen **took** a deep breath.

33. Did Owen **take** a deep breath yesterday?

34. Did Sam **do** some exercise yesterday?

35. made

36. had

37. made

38. Sofia **did not make** a list yesterday.

39. Does Ava **do** a favour every Sunday?

40. had